

APPENDIX B CAPI AND CASI QUESTIONNAIRE

Questionnaire

**THE NATIONAL SURVEY OF SEXUAL ATTITUDES
AND LIFESTYLES**

QUESTIONNAIRE

COMPUTER QUESTION LISTINGS

Revised for Natsal 3

Outline of questionnaire

FACE TO FACE SECTION – PART 1	1
GENERAL HEALTH.....	1
END IF	8
FAMILY	9
LEARNING ABOUT SEX.....	12
FIRST SEXUAL EXPERIENCES.....	15
CONTRACEPTION.....	22
Periods and menopause	26
SEXUAL ATTRACTION AND EXPERIENCE.....	27
SELF-COMPLETION	28
INTRODUCTION.....	29
First sexual experiences (2).....	33
Terms	37
HETEROSEXUAL SEX.....	38
HOMOSEXUAL SEX.....	43
NUMBER OF PARTNERS.....	48
Same sex partners	51
MOST RECENT PARTNERS.....	53
SEX ABROAD	61
NONCONSENSUAL SEX.....	64
PAYING FOR SEX.....	66
HISTORY OF PREGNANCIES.....	68
UNPLANNED PREGNANCY.....	72
FAMILY FORMATION.....	74
FERTILITY INTENTIONS AND INFERTILITY	76
SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS AND HPV VACCINATIONS.....	77
CIRCUMCISION.....	85
HIV TESTING	86
SEXUAL FUNCTION.....	88
END IFVIAGRA	93
VIAGRA	94
DRUGS.....	95
MOOD AND WELL-BEING.....	97
FINAL SELF-COMPLETION SECTION.....	98
FACE TO FACE SECTION - PART 2	100
CIRCUMCISION (face to face).....	100
ATTITUDINAL QUESTIONS.....	101
HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFICATION.....	105
URINE AND SALIVA SAMPLE REQUEST	122

FACE TO FACE SECTION – PART 1

GENERAL HEALTH

IntCons

INTERVIEWER: Before you start the interview, confirm that the respondent has read the consent leaflet.

1 continue

Intro1

Before we start the interview, I would like to remind you that if we come to any question that you don't want to answer, just let me know and we'll go onto the next question.

1 continue

ODoB

I would like to start by asking you a few questions about your health, but can I just check first:

What is your date of birth?

INTERVIEWER: enter in the format *dd/mm/yyyy*.

If not known press <Ctrl+K>.

IF (RDoBY = NONRESPONSE) THEN

RAge

Can I just check, what was your age last birthday?

IF RAge=Nonresponse THEN

RAgeGr

Would you say roughly what age group you are in?

INTERVIEWER: If the respondent refuses to give you their age then please code what **you** think the rough age group is.

- 1 16 - 17
- 2 18 - 19
- 3 20 - 24
- 4 25 - 34
- 5 35 - 44
- 6 45 - 54
- 7 55 - 64
- 8 65 - 74
- 9 (Not established: don't use this code)

ENDIF

ENDIF

RSex

INTERVIEWER: record whether respondent is male or female.

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

Health

"Now your health. How is your health in general?

Would you say it is ...READ OUT..."

1. "...very good,"
2. "...good,"
3. "...fair,"
4. "...bad,"
5. "or very bad?"

Disabil

"Do you have any long-standing illness, disability or infirmity?

By long-standing I mean anything that has troubled you over a period of time, or that is likely to affect you over a period of time?"

1. "Yes"
2. "No"

IF Disabil=Yes THEN**Limit**

"Does this limit your activities in any way?"

1. "Yes"
2. "No"

END IF**MedConA**

SHOW CARD A

Has a doctor ever told you that you have any of the medical conditions listed on this card?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

IF MedConA=Yes THEN**MedWchA**

SHOW CARD A, again.

Which ones? Just tell me the numbers on the card.

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 Arthritis
- 2 Heart attack
- 3 Coronary Artery disease / angina / other form of heart disease
- 4 Hypertension, also known as high blood pressure
- 5 Stroke
- 6 Diabetes, also known as high blood sugar
- 7 Chronic Lung disease (not including asthma)
- 8 Parkinson's disease
- 9 Epilepsy

IF MedWchA=Heart attack or coronary artery disease / angina / other heart disease THEN**DrgHeart**

Are you currently taking any type of medicine prescribed by a doctor because of heart disease?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

END IF

IF MedWchA=Hypertension THEN

DrgHyp

Are you currently taking any type of medicine prescribed by a doctor for hypertension, or high blood pressure?

1 Yes

2 No

END IF

IF MedWchA=Diabetes THEN

DrgIns

Are you currently injecting insulin for diabetes?

1 Yes

2 No

DrgDi

Are you currently taking any medicines, tablets or pills (other than insulin injections) for diabetes?

1 Yes

2 No

END IF

IF MedWchA=Parkinson's THEN

DrgPark

Are you currently taking any type of medicine prescribed by a doctor for Parkinson's disease?

1 Yes

2 No

END IF

IF MedWchA=Epilepsy THEN

DrgEpil

Are you currently taking any type of medicine prescribed by a doctor for Epilepsy?

1 Yes

2 No

END IF

ENDIF

IF Sex=Male THEN

MedConB

SHOW CARD B

Have you ever had any of the following medical conditions or procedures?

1 Yes

2 No

IF MedConB=Yes THEN

MedWchB

SHOW CARD B, again.

Which ones? Just tell me the numbers on this card.

INTERVIEWER: code all that apply

1 Prostate enlargement

2 Prostate cancer

3 Prostate surgery

4 Bladder surgery

- 5 Genital surgery
- 6 Abdominal surgery
- 7 Broken hip or pelvis bone
- 8 Hip replacement

IF MedWchB=Prostate enlargement or prostate cancer or prostate surgery THEN
DrgPros

Are you currently taking any type of medicine prescribed by a doctor for Prostate disease?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

END IF

END IF

END IF

IF Sex=Female THEN

MedConC

SHOW CARD C

Have you ever had any of the following medical conditions or procedures?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

IF MedConC=Yes THEN

MedWchC

SHOW CARD C, again.

Which ones? Just tell me the numbers on this card.

INTERVIEWER: code all that apply

- 1 Hysterectomy
- 2 Bladder Surgery
- 3 Genital or gynaecological surgery
- 4 Caesarean section / C section
- 5 Abdominal surgery
- 6 Broken hip or pelvis bone
- 7 Hip replacement

IF MedWchC=Hysterectomy THEN

WhnHyst

How old were you when you had a hysterectomy?

Range: 0...74

END IF

END IF

END IF

MedConD

SHOW CARD D

In the last 12 months, that is since (*date 12 months ago*), have you received treatment from a health professional for any of the medical conditions listed on this card?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

IF MedConD=Yes THEN

MedWchD

SHOW CARD D, again.

Which ones in the last year? Just tell me the numbers on the card.

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 Back ache lasting for 3 months or longer
- 2 Any other muscle or bone disease lasting for 3 months or longer
- 3 Depression
- 4 Any other mental health condition
- 5 Any other neurological condition, apart from Parkinson's disease and epilepsy
- 6 Cancer
- 7 Any thyroid condition
- 8 Any (*ovarian/testicular*) or pituitary condition
- 9 WOMEN ONLY: Polycystic ovaries
- 10 WOMEN ONLY: I have received IVF or other fertility treatment

IF MedWchD=Depression THEN

DrgDep

Are you currently taking any type of medicine prescribed by a doctor for depression?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

END IF

IF MedWchD=Other mental health condition THEN

DrgMH

Are you currently taking any type of medicine prescribed by a doctor for a mental health condition, other than depression?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

END IF

END IF

IF (Health = fair, bad or very bad) or (any medical condition from Cards A, B, C and D) or disabil = yes THEN

HeFlnt

The next question asks about difficulties you may have walking up a flight of stairs because of a health problem. By health problem we mean any long-term physical, mental or emotional problem or illness.

INTERVIEWER: Press 1 and Enter to continue.

1..1

HeFunc

By yourself and without using any special equipment, how much difficulty do you usually have walking up a flight of stairs?

Do you have...

READ OUT

- 1no difficulty,
- 2 some difficulty,
- 3 much difficulty,
- 4 or, are you unable to do this?

IF HeFunc=(some difficulty...unable to do this) THEN

HeAtt

SHOW CARD E

What are the symptoms that cause you difficulty walking up a flight of stairs?

INTERVIEWER: code all that apply

- 1 Chest pain

- 2 Shortness of breath
- 3 Pain
- 4 Weakness or fatigue
- 5 I am a wheelchair user
- 6 Amputation
- 7 Visual problems
- 8 Tremor or balance problems
- 9 Unsteady on the feet
- 10 Fear of falling
- 11 Incontinence or fear of incontinence
- 12 Some other problem or symptom

END IF
END IF

Drink

I am now going to ask you a few questions about drinking alcohol - that is if you drink.

Do you ever drink alcohol nowadays?

(INTERVIEWER: If the respondent does not drink alcohol at the moment because she is pregnant then answer 'no'.)

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

IF ((Drink = Yes) THEN

DrinkOft
 CARD F

How often have you had an alcoholic drink of any kind during the last 12 months?

- 1. Five or more days a week
- 2. Three or four days a week
- 3. Once or twice a week
- 4. Once or twice a month
- 5. Once or twice in the last 12 months
- 6. Not at all in the last 12 months

IF (DrinkOft = 1-4) THEN

ManyAlc2
 CARD G

This card shows what we mean by units of alcohol.

About how many units do you usually have on the days when you have any.

Please don't count special occasions?

- 1. One or two
- 2. Three or four
- 3. Five or six
- 4. More than six
- 5. I Only drink on special occasions
- 6. Other answer

DrinkNum

CARD G, again

Again, this card shows what we mean by units of alcohol.

How often do you have (*six/eight*) or more units on one occasion...READ
OUT...

- 1 Never
- 2 Less than monthly
- 3 Monthly
- 4 Weekly; or
- 5 Daily or almost daily?

ENDIF

ENDIF

SmokeNow

Do you ever smoke cigarettes at all nowadays?"

INTERVIEWER: Include roll-ups but exclude cigars.

1. Yes
2. No

IF (SmokeNow = Yes) THEN

NoSmoke

About how many cigarettes a day do you usually smoke?

INTERVIEWER: enter number per day.

If respondent can only give range, take the mid-point.

If respondent smokes roll-ups ask them to estimate the number of roll-ups.

If respondent says more at weekends than weekdays, take weekend number.

If less than one a day, enter 0.

Numeric: 0..97

ELSE IF (SmokeNow = No) THEN

ExSmoke

Did you ever smoke cigarettes regularly, that is, at least one cigarette a day?

1. Yes
2. No

END IF

Weight

I would like to ask how much you weigh at present.

(INTERVIEWER: If respondent is pregnant ask for her pre-pregnancy weight.)

RECORD OR ASK: Do you prefer to give your weight in...

1. stones and pounds
2. or, kilograms
3. Weight not known

IF Weight=stones THEN

StWeight

RECORD OR ASK: How many **stones**?

INTERVIEWER: Record number of stones.

Numeric: 0..40

LbWeight

RECORD OR ASK: And how many **pounds**?

INTERVIEWER: Record to nearest pound.

Numeric: 0..13

ELSE IF Weight=kilos

KgWeight

"RECORD OR ASK: About how much do you weigh in kilograms?

INTERVIEWER: Record to nearest kilogram.

Numeric: 0..250

END IF

Height

"Now I would like to ask how tall you are.

RECORD OR ASK: Do you prefer to give your height in...

1. feet and inches
2. or, centimeters
3. Height not known

IF height=feet THEN

FtHeight

RECORD OR ASK: How tall are you in **feet**?

INTERVIEWER: Record number of feet.

Numeric: 0..7

InHeight

RECORD OR ASK: And how many **inches**?

RECORD TO NEAREST INCH.

Numeric: 0..11

ELSE IF height=cm THEN

CmHeight

RECORD OR ASK: About how tall are you in centimetres?

Numeric: 0..220

END IF

FAMILY

Sibany

CARD H

Now a few questions about you and your family.

Looking at this card, do you have, or have you ever had any brothers or sisters?

INTERVIEWER: Code all that apply.

IF ASKED: Do not include still-born brothers or sisters.

1. Full (natural) Brother
2. Full (natural) Sister
3. Adopted Brother
4. Adopted Sister
5. Half Brother
6. Half Sister
7. Step Brother
8. Step Sister
9. No brothers or sisters

IF Sibany=natural brother THEN

SibBro

How many natural brothers do, or did, you have?

END IF

IF Sibany=natural sister THEN

SibSis

How many natural sisters do, or did, you have?

END IF

IF Sibany=adopted brother THEN

Sibadbr

How many adopted brothers do, or did, you have?

END IF

IF Sibany=adopted sister THEN

Sibadsis

How many adopted sisters do, or did, you have?

END IF

IF Sibany=half brother THEN

Sibhabr

How many half brothers do, or did, you have?

END IF

IF Sibany=half sister THEN

Sibhasis

How many half sisters do, or did, you have?

END IF

IF Sibany=step brother THEN

Sibstbr

How many step brothers do, or did, you have?

END IF

IF Sibany=step sister THEN

Sibstsis

How many step sisters do, or did, you have?

END IF

IF (Sibany<>no brothers or sisters) THEN

SibLive

Did you live with *(this/any of these) (natural, adopted, half or step-)(brothers or sisters)* when you were growing up. This could have been for all or just part of the time you were growing up?

1 Yes

2 No

IF SibLive=Yes THEN

SibPos2

Thinking about the sibling(s) you lived with when you were growing up, were you the...

1 Oldest,

2 Youngest; or

3 In between?

END IF

END IF

BothMaPa2

Did you live more or less continuously with **both** of your **natural** parents at home until you were 14?

EXPLAIN IF NECESSARY: That is your birth parents.

INTERVIEWER: 'yes' to include:

- respondent at boarding school
- Respondent away temporarily
- Respondent's parent serving in armed forces or away temporarily

1 Yes

2 No

IF (BothMaPa2 = No) THEN

YNotBoth2

Is that because there was ...READ OUT...

1 ...a divorce or separation,

2 or, a death,

3 or, are you adopted,

4 or, your parents never lived together,

5 or, is there another reason?

WhoLive

SHOW CARD I

Please look at this card and tell me the number that describes who you were living with when you were aged 14.

INTERVIEWER: Stepfather/Stepmother includes cohabiting partners of natural parent.

1. Adoptive mother and father

2. Mother and stepfather

3. Father and stepmother

4. Mother only
5. Father only
6. In Local Authority care / foster home
7. Natural mother and father
8. Other (please say who)

IF WhoLive=Other THEN

XWhoLive

INTERVIEWER: Type in other answer given, press the key with the red sticker when finished.

END IF

END IF

LEARNING ABOUT SEX

IF ((BothMaPa2=Yes) OR (WhoLive=1- 5 or 7)) THEN

TalkMaPA

Now I'd like to ask some questions about when you were growing up and learning about sex.

When you were about 14, did you find it easy or difficult to talk to your (*textfill answer from wholive*) about sexual matters, or didn't you discuss sexual matters with (*them/her/him*) at that age?

INTERVIEWER: Code one only.

- 1 Easy (*with one or both*)
- 2 Difficult
- 3 Didn't discuss (*with either*)
- 4 Varied/depended on topic

ENDIF

LearnSex

SHOW CARD J

(*Now I'd like to ask you some questions about when you were growing up and learning about sex.*)

When you were growing up, in which of the ways listed on this card did you learn about sexual matters?

EXPLAIN: You can just tell me the code letters.

PROBE: What other ways?

INTERVIEWER: code all that apply.

1. (A) doctor, nurse or clinic
2. (B) Internet – sexual advice websites
3. (D) Lessons at school
4. (F) Internet – other
5. (G) Books / magazines / newspapers
6. (J) Friends of about my own age
7. (K) Television / radio / DVDs / videos
8. (P) Mother (including step or adoptive)
9. (Q) Father (including step or adoptive)
10. (S) First (*girlfriend/boyfriend*) or sexual partner
11. (T) Internet – pornographic websites
12. (W) Pornographic magazines / films
13. (X) Brother(s) / sister(s) (including half, step, or adoptive)
14. (Z) Other (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

Note: Answer options shown in randomised order on showcard.

IF Other IN LearnSex THEN

XLernSex

INTERVIEWER: Type in other answer given, press <alt+s> when finished.

ENDIF

IF MORE THAN ONE ANSWER CODED AT LEARNSEX THEN

LernMost

SHOW CARD J

From which one of those did you learn most?

1. (A) doctor, nurse or clinic
2. (B) Internet – sexual advice websites
3. (D) Lessons at school
4. (F) Internet – other
5. (G) Books / magazines / newspapers
6. (J) Friends of about my own age
7. (K) Television / radio / DVDs / videos
8. (P) Mother (including step or adoptive)
9. (Q) Father (including step or adoptive)
10. (S) First (*girlfriend/boyfriend*) or sexual partner
11. (T) Internet – pornographic websites
12. (W) Pornographic magazines / films
13. (X) Brother(s) / sister(s) (including half, step, or adoptive)
14. (Z) Other (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

ENDIF

Note: Answer options shown in randomised order on showcard.
--

LearnMor

SHOW CARD K

Looking back to the time when you first felt ready to have some sexual experience yourself, is there anything on this list that you **now** feel you ought to have known more about?

IF YES: Which ones?

PROBE: What others?

INTERVIEWER: code all that apply.

1. (A) Other sexual practices
2. (B) All of them
3. (C) How girls' bodies develop
4. (D) Sexually transmitted infections (e.g. VD / Chlamydia / HIV)
5. (F) Safer sex
6. (H) Sexual intercourse
7. (J) How to use a condom correctly
8. (K) How to make sex more satisfying
9. (L) Homosexuality, lesbianism
10. (M) Sexual feelings, emotions and relationships
11. (Q) How boys' bodies develop
12. (R) Contraception, birth control
13. (S) How to be able to say 'No'
14. (T) Masturbation
15. (V) How a baby is born
- 97 Would have liked to know more but can't specify which

- 98 None of these - knew enough
99 (Z) None - not ready for sexual experience yet

Note: Answer options shown in randomised order on showcard.

IF (LearnMor = 1..97) THEN

WhoLern

CARD L

How, or from whom, would you have liked to learn more about those sexual matters:
please choose just **one** or **two** from this list?

INTERVIEWER: Code up to two.

1. (A) doctor, nurse or clinic
2. (B) Internet – sexual advice websites
3. (D) Lessons at school
4. (F) Internet – other
5. (G) Books / magazines / newspapers
6. (J) Friends of about my own age
7. (K) Television / radio / DVDs / videos
8. (P) Mother (including step or adoptive)
9. (Q) Father (including step or adoptive)
10. (S) First (*girlfriend/boyfriend*) or sexual partner
11. (T) Internet – pornographic websites
12. (W) Pornographic magazines / films
13. (X) Brother(s) / sister(s) (including half, step, or adoptive)
14. (Z) Other (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

Note: Answer options shown in randomised order on showcard.

IF Other IN WhoLern THEN

XWhoLern

INTERVIEWER: Type in other answer given, press <alt> and <s> when finished.

ENDIF

END IF

FIRST SEXUAL EXPERIENCES

IntroInt

CARD M

On this card are two questions about your own experience. For each question would you tell me your age at the time, or just say, 'this hasn't ever happened'.

INTERVIEWER: pause, to give respondent time to read card.

Do not read out the questions (which are on the card) unless the respondent needs help.

If respondent queries meaning of b, explain: any kind of experience that you feel is sexual.

DO NOT READ A AND B:

A - How old were you when you **first** had sexual intercourse with someone of the opposite sex, or hasn't this happened?

B - How old were you when you **first** had any type of experience of a sexual kind - for example, kissing, petting, or feeling one another - with someone of the opposite sex (or hasn't this happened either)?

PRESS <1> AND <Enter> TO CONTINUE.

Text: Maximum 1 character

FirstInt

ASK: How about question A?

INTERVIEWER: enter exact age.

Not sure of age - PROBE: About how old? code 95 and type in estimate at next question.

Hasn't ever happened, CODE 96.

Refused to answer, CODE 97.

Range: 0..97

IF (FirstInt = 95) THEN

XFirstInt

INTERVIEWER: Type in estimated age for question a.

Range: 0..74

END IF

Note: NextInt to xnxtage are not new questions, they have just been moved from the end of this module

IF FirstInt or XfirstInt <13 THEN

NextInt

Looking at question A again, has this happened with anybody **else** since you turned 13?

- 1 Yes
- 2 Not with anybody else since age 13
- 97 Refused to answer

IF (NextInt = Yes) THEN

NextAge

How old were you then?

INTERVIEWER: Enter exact age.

Not sure of age - PROBE: About how old?
Code 95 and give estimate at next question.
Refused to answer, CODE 97.
Range: 13..97

IF (NextAge = 95) THEN
 XNxtAge
 RECORD ESTIMATED AGE.
 Range: 13..74
ENDIF
ENDIF
ENDIF

FirstExp
ASK: And how about question B?
INTERVIEWER: enter exact age.
Not sure of age - PROBE: About how old? code 95 and type in estimate at next question.
Hasn't ever happened, CODE 96.
Refused to answer, CODE 97.
Range: 0..97

IF (FirstExp = 95) THEN
 XFrstExp
 INTERVIEWER: Type in estimated age for question b.
 Range: 0..74
ENDIF

DMDebut: Age at first intercourse (taken from firstint/xfrstint unless this is under 13, in which case taken from nextage/xnxtage)

Routing for DMDebut, copied from blaise:

```
IF FirstInt IN [13..74] THEN
  DMDebut:= FirstInt
ENDIF
IF FirstInt = 95 THEN
  XFrstInt
  CHECK
  IF (XFrstInt = RESPONSE) THEN
    XFrstInt <= DMAge
    INVOLVING(XFrstInt)
    "@/This is more than the respondent's current age, please amend."
    SIGNAL
    (XFrstInt > 4)
    "@/Please confirm that ^XFrstInt is the correct answer."
  ENDIF
  IF XFrstInt IN [13..74] THEN
    DMDebut:= XFrstInt
  ENDIF
ENDIF
IF (FirstInt IN [1..12]) OR (XFrstInt IN [1..12]) THEN
  NextInt
  IF NextInt = Yes THEN
    NextAge
    CHECK
    (NextAge <= DMAge) OR (NextAge IN [95..97])
    INVOLVING(NextAge)
    "@/This is more than the respondent's current age, please amend."
    IF NextAge IN [13..74] THEN
      DMDebut:= NextAge
    ENDIF
  ENDIF
ENDIF
IF NextAge = 95 THEN
  XNxtAge
  CHECK
  (XNxtAge <= DMAge)
  INVOLVING(XNxtAge)
  "@/This is more than the respondent's current age, please amend."
  IF XNxtAge IN [13..74] THEN
    DMDebut:= XNxtAge
  ENDIF
ENDIF
ENDIF
```

IF (DMDebut >= 13) and (FirstInt<>96) THEN

Privacy

Interviewer code your assessment of interview circumstances:

- 1 Private enough to **ask**
- 2 Definitely not private enough to ask questions on first experiences

Note: if Privacy=2 (not private enough to ask) Age1Part-XMMainRe will be asked at the start of the CASI, before heterosexual sex.

IF Privacy=Private THEN

Age1Part

The next few questions are about the **first** time you had sexual intercourse with someone of the opposite sex (*that is, the first person you had sex with after you turned 13*).

How old was that partner at that time?

INTERVIEWER: enter age.

If not sure of age - PROBE: About how old? CODE 95 AND GIVE AN ESTIMATE AT NEXT QUESTION.

Never knew partner's age, CODE 97

Can't remember partner's age, CODE 98

Range: 1..98

IF (Age1Part = 95) THEN

XAge1Prt

INTERVIEWER: Record estimated age.

Range: 1..97

ENDIF

Parts1st

As far as you now know, was it (*also*) your partner's first time ever, or not?

IF DON'T KNOW, PROBE: Do you think it was (*her/his*) first time, or not?

- 1 Yes, first time
- 2 Think it was first time
- 3 Think it was not first time
- 4 No, not first time

BothWill

Would you say that you were both equally willing to have intercourse that first time, or was one of you more willing than the other?

IF ONE MORE WILLING: Who was more willing?

- 1 Both equally willing
- 2 Respondent more willing
- 3 Partner more willing

IF (BothWill = Partner more willing) THEN

PrtWill

Would you say...READ OUT...

- 1 ...that you were also willing,

- 2 or, that you had to be persuaded,
- 3 or, that you were forced?

IF PrtWill=forced THEN

ForPrec

CARD N

Was any form of contraception used on that occasion, or not?

INTERVIEWER: Code all that apply.

1. (T) Condom (Sheath/Durex)
2. (G) The Pill
3. (X) Emergency contraception
4. (W) Other contraception
5. (C) No contraception used

ForJMet

CARD O

Which one of these descriptions best applies to you and this person at that time?

1. (V) It was someone I didn't know
2. (A) We had recently met
3. (F) We had known each other for a while, but were not in a steady relationship
4. (K) We used to be in a steady relationship, but were not at that time
5. (Y) We were in a steady relationship
6. (J) We were living together as a couple / married at the time
7. (T) Something else

END IF

ENDIF

IF (Bothwill=equally willing OR respondent more willing) OR (PrtWill=also willing OR persuaded) THEN

AnyPre2

CARD P

Did you or your partner use any form of contraception or take any precautions that first time, or not?

INTERVIEWER: Code all that apply. PROBE: What else?

- 1 (T) Condom (Sheath/Durex)
- 2 (G) The Pill
- 3 (X) Emergency contraception
- 4 (W) Other contraception
- 5 (R) (*partner*) withdrew
- 6 (A) Made sure it was a safe period
- 7 (F) No precautions by me, don't know about partner
- 8 (C) No precautions by either of us

JustMet2

CARD Q

Which one of these descriptions applies best to you and your partner at the time you first had intercourse?

INTERVIEWER: One code only. if more than one applies, code the one furthest down the list.

1. (V) We had just met for the first time
2. (A) We had recently met
3. (F) We had known each other for a while, but were not in a steady relationship
4. (K) We used to be in a steady relationship, but were not at that time
5. (Y) We were in a steady relationship at the time
6. (J) We were living together as a couple / married at the time

Privat2

INTERVIEWER: Is it still private enough to ask the remaining few questions in this section?

1. Yes
2. No

IF Privat2=Yes THEN

FstMet

SHOW CARD R

How did you meet the person who you first had sexual intercourse with?

- 1 (Q) At school
- 2 (E) At university or college
- 3 (R) At work (or through work)
- 4 (T) In a pub, bar, night club, dance, or disco
- 5 (Y) Introduced by friends or family
- 6 (U) Through a sports club, faith group, or other organisation or society
- 7 (I) On holiday or while travelling
- 8 (O) Internet dating website
- 9 (P) Other dating agency / personal ads
- 10 (A) Online, but not through a dating website
- 11 (S) Had always known each other (eg as family friends or neighbours)
- 12 (D) Neighbour/lived locally/house or flatshare
- 13 (F) Arranged marriage
- 14 (G) In a public place (e.g. park, cafe, shop, public transport)
- 15 (H) (*MEN ONLY*) She was a sex worker / prostitute
- 16 (J) Other (Specify at next question)

IF FstMet=other THEN

XFstMet

INTERVIEWER: type in other answer given. press <alt>+<s> when finished.

END IF

RtTime

Looking back now to the first time you had sexual intercourse, do you think... READ OUT

- 1 ...you should have waited longer before having sex with anyone,
- 2 or, that you should not have waited so long,
- 3 or, was it about the right time?

IF (JustMet <> Living together/Married) THEN

FstRes

CARD S

Which of these things applied to you **at the time**?

EXPLAIN: You can just tell me the code letters.

PROBE: Which others? CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

- 1 (M) I was curious about what it would be like
- 2 (C) I was carried away by my feelings
- 3 (F) Most people in my age group seemed to be doing it
- 4 (L) It seemed like a natural 'follow on' in the relationship
- 5 (R) I was a bit drunk at the time
- 6 (V) I had smoked some cannabis
- 7 (X) I had taken some other drugs
- 8 (H) I wanted to lose my virginity
- 9 (D) I was in love
- 10 (S) Other particular factor (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)
- 11 Can't remember

IF FstRes=Other THEN

XFstRes

INTERVIEWER: Type in other answer given. Press <alt> + <s> when finished.

END IF

IF more than one answer coded at FstRes THEN

MainRea2

CARD S

Please choose the **main** one that applied at the time.

INTERVIEWER: Code one only.

- 1 (M) I was curious about what it would be like
- 2 (C) I was carried away by my feelings
- 3 (F) Most people in my age group seemed to be doing it
- 4 (L) It seemed like a natural 'follow on' in the relationship
- 5 (R) I was a bit drunk at the time
- 6 (V) I had smoked some cannabis
- 7 (X) I had taken some other drugs
- 8 (H) I wanted to lose my virginity
- 9 (D) I was in love
- 10 (S) Other particular factor (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)
- 11 Can't choose
- 12 Can't remember

QUESTION)

IF (MainRea2 = Other) THEN

XMainRes

INTERVIEWER: type in other answer given, press <alt> <s> when finished.

and

END IF

END IF

ENDIF

ENDIF

ENDIF

END IF

CONTRACEPTION

If DMDebut>=13 THEN

EverUse2

"CARD T

Now I'd like to ask you a few more general questions about things affecting sex. First, from this list, could you tell me which you or **any** partner have **ever** used, together? Just tell me the code letters.

PROBE: What others?

INTERVIEWER: code all that apply."

- (A) No method used – ever
- (B) (*Partner has been /I have been sterilized*)
- (C) (*I have been /partner has been sterilized (had vasectomy)*)
- (D) The Pill
- (E) Male condom
- (F) Female condom
- (G) Morning after pill
- (H) Emergency intra-uterine device (IUD)
- (I) Coil/intra-uterine device (IUD)
- (J) Hormonal IUD - MIRENA
- (K) Cap/diaphragm
- (L) Injections
- (M) Spermicides (foams/gels/sprays/pessaries)
- (N) Natural family planning (safe period/rhythm method/Persona)
- (O) Withdrawal
- (P) Implants
- (Q) Other method of protection (please say what)

IF Other IN EverUse2 THEN

XEverUsd

"INTERVIEWER: type in other answer given, press <alt>+<s> when finished."

Open type: long verbatim answer

END IF

IF EverUsed<>No method used (i.e.respondent has used some form of contraception ever) THEN

UsedYr2

CARD U

And which have you used at all with a partner in the last year?

INTERVIEWER: What others"

- (A) No method used in the last year
- (B) (*Partner has been /I am sterilized*)
- (C) (*I have been /partner has been sterilized (had vasectomy)*)
- (D) The Pill
- (E) Male condom
- (F)Female condom
- (G) Morning after pill
- (H) Emergency intra-uterine device (IUD)
- (I) Coil/intra-uterine device (IUD)
- (J) Hormonal IUD - MIRENA
- (K) Cap/diaphragm
- (L) Injections

- (M) Spermicides (foams/gels/sprays/pessaries)
 - (N) Natural family planning (safe period/rhythm method/Persona)
 - (O) Withdrawal
 - (P) Implants
 - (Q) Other answer given at EverUse2
- Multicoded: up to 20 codes

IF more than one method given at UsedYr2 ask DbICon2 UNLESS those methods are the following combinations:

- Female sterilized+pill
- Female sterilised+MornPill
- Female sterilised+EmlUD
- Female sterilised+Diaph
- Female sterilised+Inject
- Female sterilised+Gels
- Female sterilised+SafePer
- Female sterilised+WithDr
- Female sterilised+Implant
- Pill+Coil
- Pill+HormIUD
- Pill+Inject
- Pill+Implant
- Cond om+FeCon
- EmlUD+Coil
- EmlUD+HormIUD
- Coil+HormIUD
- Coil+Inject
- Coil+Implant
- HormIUD+inject
- HormIUD+implant

DbICon2

"You mentioned that you have used more than one method of contraception.

In the last year have you always used these methods on different occasions or have you sometimes used them in combination on the same occasion?"

1. "Always used on different occasions"
2. "Sometimes in combination on same occasion (including once only)"
3. "Always in combination on same occasion"

END IF

IF UsedYr2=any answer other than 'no method used' THEN

UsualCo2

CARD V

Which would you say is your most usual method these days?

INTERVIEWER: code up to 3 methods."

- (A) No method used at the moment
- (B) *(Partner has been /Iam sterilized)*
- (C) *(I have been /partner has been sterilized (had vasectomy))*
- (D) The pill
- (E) Male condom

- (F) Female condom
 - (G) Morning after pill
 - (H) Emergency intra-uterine device (IUD)
 - (I) Coil/intra-uterine device (IUD)
 - (J) Hormonal IUS - MIRENA
 - (K) Cap/diaphragm
 - (L) Injections
 - (M) Spermicides (foams/gels/sprays/pessaries)
 - (N) Natural family planning (safe period/rhythm method/Persona)
 - (O) Withdrawal
 - (P) Implants
 - (Q) Other answer given at EverUse2
- Multicoded: up to 3 codes

END IF

IF Condom IN UsedYr2 or Condom in UsualCo2 THEN

WhyCond

"In the past year have you used condoms ...READ OUT..."

INTERVIEWER: code all that apply

1 to prevent pregnancy;

2 or to protect against HIV; or

3 to protect against other sexually transmitted infections

END IF

END IF

END IF

If UsedYr2= any answer other than 'no method used' THEN

FPSourc2

"CARD W

Have you got contraception from any of these sources in the last year?

PROBE: Which others?

INTERVIEWER: code all that apply.

1. "(A) A doctor or nurse at your GP's surgery"
2. "(B) Sexual health clinic (GUM clinic)
3. "(C) Family planning clinic / contraceptive clinic / reproductive health clinic
4. "(D) NHS antenatal clinic / midwife"
5. "(E) Private doctor or clinic"
6. "(F) Youth advisory clinic (e.g. Brook clinic)
7. "(G) Pharmacy / Chemist
8. "(H) Internet website
9. "(I) Supplies from school / college / university services
10. "(J) Over the counter at a petrol station/supermarket/other shop"
11. "(K) Vending machine"
12. "(L) Mail order"
13. "(M) Hospital accident and emergency (A & E) department"
14. "(N) Any other type of place (please say where)"
15. I have not got contraception in the last year

Multicoded: up to 12 codes

IF FPSource=other THEN

XFPSrce

"INTERVIEWER: type in other answer given, press <alt>+<s> when finished."

Open type: long verbatim answer

END IF

FPPref2

"CARD X

If all of these different types of service were available in your area and easy to get to, which one you would **you** prefer to get contraception from?"

CODE ONE ONLY.

1. "(A) A doctor or Nurse at your GP's surgery"
2. "(B) Sexual health clinic (GUM clinic)
3. "(C) Family planning clinic / contraceptive clinic / reproductive health clinic
4. "(D) Youth advisory clinic (e.g. Brook clinic)
5. "(E) Pharmacy / Chemist
6. "(F) NHS or Department of Health website"
7. "None of these"
8. Not needed

END IF

PERIODS AND MENOPAUSE

IF Rsex=female THEN

Periods2

"How old were you when you started menstruating (having periods)?"

INTERVIEWER: Type in the age in years. Ask respondent to estimate if they cannot remember exactly. If respondent has not started menstruating, type '97'.

Range 1..97

If Periods2<>97THEN

Periods3

The next question is about your menstrual cycle.

When was the first day of your most recent menstrual period? Was it...

1. In the last 7 days
2. Between 7 days and 4 weeks ago
3. Between 4 weeks and 6 months ago
4. Between 6 months and 1 year ago
5. Between 1 year and 5 years ago, or
6. Longer than 5 years ago

IF Periods3 was longer than one year ago (response codes 5 or 6) THEN

PerLst

How old were you when you had your **most recent** menstrual period?

HRTever

Have you ever taken hormone replacement therapy (HRT)?

1. "Yes"
2. "No"

If HRTever="Yes" THEN

HRTstill

Are you still on hormone replacement therapy (HRT)?

1. Yes
2. No

END IF

END IF

END IF

END IF

SEXUAL ATTRACTION AND EXPERIENCE

AttScale

CARD Y

Now please read this card carefully as it is important that you understand it and are as honest as you can be in your answer. When you've finished reading, tell me which letter represents your answer.

INTERVIEWER: wait till respondent has read card, then code answer.

card says (**do not read out**):

I have felt **sexually attracted**...

- 1 (K) Only to (*females/males*), never to (*males/females*)
- 2 (C) More often to (*females/males*), and at least once to a (*male/female*)
- 3 (F) About equally often to (*females/males*) and to (*males/females*)
- 4 (L) More often to (*males/females*), and at least once to a (*female/male*)
- 5 (D) Only ever to (*males/females*), never to (*females/males*)
- 6 (N) I have never felt sexually attracted to anyone at all
- 7 Refused

ExpScale

CARD Z

As before, please read this card carefully and be as honest as you can be in your answer.

When you've finished reading, tell me which letter represents your answer.

INTERVIEWER: wait till respondent has read card, then code answer.

card says (**do not read out**):

Sexual experience is any kind of contact with another person that you felt was sexual (it could be just kissing or touching, or intercourse or any other form of sex). I have had some **sexual experience**...

- 1 (R) Only with (*females/males*) (or a (*female/male*)), never with a (*male/female*)
- 2 (Q) More often with (*females/males*), and at least once with a (*male/female*)
- 3 (T) About equally often with (*females/males*) and with (*males/females*)
- 4 (B) More often with (*males/females*), and at least once with a (*female/male*)
- 5 (Z) Only with (*males/females*) (or a (*male/female*)), never with a (*female/male*)
- 6 (W) I have never had any sexual experience with anyone at all
- 7 Refused

SELF-COMPLETION

Routing into the Self completion:

IF ((ExpScale IN [MOppos..OnlySa] OR (DMDebut >= 13)) OR (ExpScale IN [OnlyOp, Ref])) THEN

SCElig = Yes

ELSE

SCElig = No

ENDIF

Routed in if:

- they reported heterosexual sex aged 13+ and/or
- they reported any sexual experience in expscale or
- they refused to answer expscale

Not routed in if:

- no sex aged 13+ and
- no sexual experience

INTRODUCTION

IF SCElig = No THEN

NotSComp

INTERVIEWER ONLY: this respondent does not qualify for the self-completion section.
Press 1 and enter to continue with next face-to-face section.

1 Continue

ENDIF

IF SCelig=yes then continue with CASI:

ICASI

INTERVIEWER: READ OUT TO ALL:

The next questions are for you to answer yourself using the computer. The computer is very easy to use.

The questions are quite personal and, this way, your answers will be completely confidential and I won't see them. When you have finished, the whole section will get automatically locked up inside the computer so that I can't look back at it.

These questions may take a while to answer, but they are very important to us, so please take as much time as you need.

1 Continue

SCAccept

INTERVIEWER CODE:

- 1 Respondent accepted CASI
- 2 CASI to be asked face to face by interviewer
- 3 Respondent refused CASI (CODE REASON AT NEXT QUESTION)

IF SCAccept=3 THEN

XSCAccept

INTERVIEWER: code reason for refusal.

CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

- 1 Didn't like computer
- 2 Eyesight problems
- 3 Could not read/write
- 4 Other disability
- 5 Objected to subject
- 6 Worried about confidentiality
- 7 Language problems
- 8 Ran out of time
- 9 Couldn't be bothered
- 10 Other - specify at next question

IF Other IN XSCAccept THEN

XXSCAcpt

INTERVIEWER: type in other answer given, press <ALT> + <S> when finished.

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF (SCAccept = Accept) THEN

InPrac

Before you start I will show you how to enter your answers into the computer.

INTERVIEWER: Press 1 and Enter, then turn the screen to the respondent and let them enter their answers while you observe and help if necessary.

1 Continue

CASIPra1

Have you used a computer before?

Please choose one answer.

Press the number next to the answer you want to give then press the key with the red sticker to move on.

1 Yes

2 No

CASIPra2

Which of these do you have in your home?

This time you can choose more than one answer if you want.

After each answer you need to press the space bar (the large bar at the bottom of the keyboard).

When you have given all of your answers, press the key with the red sticker to move on.

1. TV
2. Radio
3. Washing machine
4. Dishwasher
5. Computer
6. Microwave

CASIPra3

How many times have you visited the cinema in the last 4 weeks?

Type in a number using the number keys, then press the key with the red sticker to move on.

Type in 99 for 'don't know'.

CASIPra4

Name the last television programme you watched.

This time you can type in your answer using the letter keys. Once you have typed in your answer press the key with the red sticker to move on.

EndPrac

"That is the end of the practice questions. Now please answer the next set of questions by yourself.

If at any point you would like to change your answers you can go back to previous questions using the arrow keys. There will also be a chance to make changes at the end. If you need any further help or explanations, do ask the interviewer.

Press <1> and the key with the red sticker to move on. "

Intq

"If you come across a question on the laptop that does not apply to you, please just follow the instructions on screen.

If you need help at any point, please ask the interviewer.

Press <1> and the key with the red sticker to move on."

:1..1

Routing within the CASI:

Those who consistently report that they have not had sex will answer a shortened version of the CASI. Detailed routing below:

ASK SHORTENED VERSION OF CASI IF

- (no heterosexual sex aged 13+ (i.e. DMDebut<13 or FirstInt=96, 97) AND
- never having had sex with an opposite sex partner [hetcheck=2] **OR** (lastvag=7 AND oralyou=7 AND oralprt=7 AND analsex=7) AND
- never having had sex with a same sex partner since the age of 13 [[[eversam=2] OR [genisam=2]) OR (genisam=1 AND agegsam<13 AND nextageg=2])

These people will be asked the following questions/modules:

- Heterosexual sex – only: Gencont & Masturb
- Same sex sex – only initial questions eversam-nextageg
- Fertility intentions (but not infertility)
- Sexually transmitted infections and HPV vaccinations – only: everpap, hpvever, hpvcomp, hpvofref, hpvwhere(with normal age and gender restrictions) AND chlmtest, chltstwh, chltstwy, chlofref IF aged under 25
- Circumcision
- HIV testing
- Sexual function: SFFSatis-SFHWch only (SFFSatis and SFDst only if aged 16-17)
- Drugs
- Mood
- Final self-completion section

FIRST SEXUAL EXPERIENCES (2)

Note: These questions appear in the CASI if the interviewer coded that it was not private enough to ask face to face.

IF Privacy=Private THEN

Age1Par2

The first set of questions are about the **first** time you had sexual intercourse with someone of the opposite sex (*that is, the first new partner you had sex with after you turned 13*).

How old was that partner at that time?

Type in the age in years.

Please estimate the age if you can't say exactly.

If you never knew their age type in '98'.

Range: 1..97

Parts1s2

As far as you **now** know, was it (*his/her*) first time ever, or not?

- 1 Yes, first time
- 2 Think it was first time
- 3 Think it was not first time
- 4 No, not first time
- 5 Don't know at all

BothWil2

Would you say that you were both equally willing to have intercourse that first time, or was one of you more willing than the other?

- 1 Both equally willing
- 2 I was more willing
- 3 (*He/She*) was more willing

IF (BothWill = Partner more willing) THEN

PrtWill2

Would you say that...

- 1 You were also willing,
- 2 or, that you had to be persuaded,
- 3 or, that you were forced?

IF PrtWill=forced THEN

ForPrec2

Was any form of contraception used on that occasion, or not?

You can type in more than one answer by pressing the spacebar in between each number.

1. Condom
2. The Pill
3. Emergency contraception
4. Other contraception
5. No contraception used

ForJMet2

that Which one of these descriptions best applies to you and this person at time?

1. It was someone I didn't know
2. We had recently met
3. We had known each other for a while, but were not in a steady relationship
4. We used to be in a steady relationship, but were not at that time
5. We were in a steady relationship
6. We were living together as a couple / married at the time
7. Something else

END IF

ENDIF

IF (Bothwill=equally willing OR respondent more willing) OR (PrtWill=also willing OR persuaded) THEN

AnyPre2

Did you or your partner use any form of contraception or take any precautions that first time, or not?

You can type in more than one answer by pressing the spacebar in between each number.

- 1 Condom (Sheath/Durex)
- 2 The pill
- 3 Emergency contraception
- 4 Other contraception
- 5 (*partner*) withdrew
- 6 Made sure it was a safe period
- 7 No precautions by me, don't know about partner
- 8 No precautions by either of us

JustMet3

CARD N

Which one of these descriptions applies best to you and your partner at the time you first had intercourse?

Please just choose one answer.

1. We had just met for the first time
2. We had recently met
3. We had known each other for a while, but were not in a steady relationship
4. We used to be in a steady relationship, but were not at that time
5. We were in a steady relationship at the time
6. We were living together as a couple / married at the time

END IF

IF Privacy=Private OR Privat2=Yes

FstMet2

The first set of questions are about the **first** time you had sexual intercourse with someone of the opposite sex (*that is, the first new partner you had sex with after you turned 13*).

How did you meet the person who you first had sexual intercourse with?

Please choose one answer from the list.

- 1 At school
- 2 At university or college
- 3 At work (or through work)
- 4 In a pub, bar, night club, dance, or disco
- 5 Introduced by friends or family
- 6 Through a sports club, faith group, or other organisation or society
- 7 On holiday or while travelling
- 8 Internet dating website
- 9 Other dating agency / personal ads
- 10 Online, but not through a dating website
- 11 Had always known each other (for example as family friends or neighbours)
- 12 Neighbour/lived locally/house or flatshare
- 13 Arranged marriage
- 14 In a public place (e.g. park, museum, shop, public transport)
- 15 *(He/she)* was a sex worker / prostitute
- 16 Other (Please type in at next question)

IF FstMet=other THEN

XFstMet

Type in how you first met and then press the key with the red sticker.

RtTime2

Looking back now to the first time you had sexual intercourse, do you think

- 1 ...you should have waited longer before having sex with anyone,
- 2 or, that you should not have waited so long,
- 3 or, was it at about the right time?

IF (JustMet <> Married) THEN

FstRes

Which of these things applied to you **at the time**?

You can type in more than one answer by pressing the spacebar in between each number.

- 1 I was curious about what it would be like
- 2 I was carried away by my feelings
- 3 Most people in my age group seemed to be doing it
- 4 It seemed like a natural 'follow on' in the relationship
- 5 I was a bit drunk at the time
- 6 I had smoked some cannabis
- 7 I had taken some other drugs
- 8 I wanted to lose my virginity
- 9 I was in love
- 10 Other particular factor (please type in at next question)

IF FstRes=Other THEN

XFstRes2

Please type in the other thing(s) that applied at the time and then press the key with the red sticker.

END IF

IF more than one answer coded at FstRes THEN

MainRea3

CARD P

Please choose the **main** one that applied at the time.

- 1 (M) I was curious about what it would be like
- 2 (C) I was carried away by my feelings
- 3 (F) Most people in my age group seemed to be doing it
- 4 (L) It seemed like a natural 'follow on' in the relationship
- 5 (R) I was a bit drunk at the time
- 6 (V) I had smoked some cannabis
- 7 (X) I had taken some other drugs
- 8 (H) I wanted to lose my virginity
- 9 (D) I was in love
- 10 (S) Other particular factor (please write in at next question)

IF (MainReas = Other) THEN

XMainRe2

Type in the main reason and then press the key with the red sticker.

END IF

ENDIF

ENDIF

TERMS

Termlnt

Some of the questions that follow use terms like oral sex and vaginal intercourse.

So that everyone attaches the same meaning to these terms, they are explained on the next two screens. Please be sure to read these explanations.

When you have finished reading each screen press 1 and the key with the red sticker to move on.

Press <1> and the key with the red sticker to move on. "

Terms1

PARTNERS OR SEXUAL PARTNERS:

People who have had sex together - whether just once, or a few times, or as regular partners, or as married partners.

GENITAL AREA:

A man's penis or a woman's vagina - that is, the sex organs.

VAGINAL SEX (vaginal sexual intercourse):

A man's penis in a woman's vagina.

ORAL SEX (oral sexual intercourse):

A (*woman/man's*) or a (*man/woman's*) mouth on a partner's genital area.

ANAL SEX (anal sexual intercourse):

A man's penis in a partner's anus (rectum or back passage).

Press <1> and the key with the red sticker to move on.

Terms2

SEXUAL INTERCOURSE, OR 'HAVING SEX':

This includes vaginal, oral and anal sexual intercourse.

GENITAL CONTACT **NOT INVOLVING INTERCOURSE:**

Forms of contact with the genital area **NOT** leading to intercourse (vaginal, oral, or anal), but intended to achieve orgasm, for example, stimulating by hand (mutual masturbation).

MASTURBATION

To arouse yourself sexually.

Press <1> and the key with the red sticker to move on.

HETEROSEXUAL SEX

IF (FirstInt=96 or 97) OR DMDebut<13.

HetCheck

Sex with (*women / men*).

Can we just check now that you have read these terms: since age 13, have you ever had sex with a (*man/woman*)?

That is vaginal intercourse, oral sex, or anal sex.

1. Yes
2. No

END IF

ASK ALL except if hetcheck=no

LastVag

The (*first/next*) questions are about different kinds of sex with (*WOMEN/MEN*).

When, if ever, was the last occasion you had **vaginal sexual intercourse** with a (*woman/man*)?

Vaginal sexual intercourse is a man's penis in a woman's vagina

If it has never happened, type in '7'.

- 1 In the last 7 days
- 2 Between 7 days and 4 weeks ago
- 3 Between 4 weeks and 6 months ago
- 4 Between 6 months and 1 year ago
- 5 Between 1 and 5 years ago
- 6 Longer than 5 years ago
- 7 Never had vaginal intercourse

OralYou

When, if ever, was the last occasion you had oral sex with a (*woman/man*) - by you to (*her/him*), that is your mouth on (*her/his*) genital area?

If it has never happened, type in '7'.

- 1 In the last 7 days
- 2 Between 7 days and 4 weeks ago
- 3 Between 4 weeks and 6 months ago
- 4 Between 6 months and 1 year ago
- 5 Between 1 and 5 years ago
- 6 Longer than 5 years ago
- 7 Never had oral sex - by me to a (*woman/man*)

OralPrt

When, if ever, was the last occasion you had oral sex with a (*woman/man*) - by (*her/him*) to you, that is (*her/his*) mouth on your genital area?

If it has never happened, type in '7'.

- 1 In the last 7 days

- 2 Between 7 days and 4 weeks ago
- 3 Between 4 weeks and 6 months ago
- 4 Between 6 months and 1 year ago
- 5 Between 1 and 5 years ago
- 6 Longer than 5 years ago
- 7 Never had oral sex - by a (*woman/man*) to me

AnalSex

When, if ever, was the last occasion you had **anal sex** with a (*woman/man*)?

Anal sex (anal sexual intercourse) is a man's penis in a partner's anus (rectum or back passage).

If it has never happened, type in '7'.

- 1 In the last 7 days
- 2 Between 7 days and 4 weeks ago
- 3 Between 4 weeks and 6 months ago
- 4 Between 6 months and 1 year ago
- 5 Between 1 and 5 years ago
- 6 Longer than 5 years ago
- 7 Never had anal sex

END IF

ASK ALL (even if hetcheck=no)

GenCont2

When, if ever, was the last occasion you had **genital contact** with a (*woman/man*) **not** involving intercourse?

Genital contact **not** involving intercourse:

Forms of contact with the genital area NOT leading to intercourse (vaginal, oral, or anal), but intended to achieve orgasm, for example, stimulating by hand.

If it has never happened, type in '7'.

- 1 In the last 7 days
- 2 Between 7 days and 4 weeks ago
- 3 Between 4 weeks and 6 months ago
- 4 Between 6 months and 1 year ago
- 5 Between 1 and 5 years ago
- 6 Longer than 5 years ago
- 7 Never had genital contact (*without intercourse as well*)

IF any of OralYou, OralPart, lastvag, analsex in the last 4 weeks THEN

Sex4Wks

On how many **occasions** in the last **4 weeks** have you had sex with a (*woman/man*)?

This means vaginal intercourse, oral sex, anal sex.

Press the key with the blue sticker if you want information about the meaning of these terms.

Please give an estimate if you can't say exactly.

Type in the number of occasions in the last **4 weeks**.

Range: 0..200

IF SEX4WKS>0 THEN

No4Wks

How many (*women/men*) have you had sex with in the last 4 weeks?

Please type in the number.

Range: 1..997

[EXAMPLE OF RANGE CHECK PROMPT BUILT INTO THE CASI:]

IF No4Wks >= 50 THEN

Just to check, is (*response at No4Wks*) the number of (*women/men*) you have had sex with in the last 4 weeks? If the answer is correct, press <alt> and <S> together (Suppress) and continue.

ENDIF

[EXAMPLE OF CONSISTENCY CHECK PROMPT BUILT INTO THE CASI:]

IF Sex4Wks >= No4Wks THEN

Are you sure of that answer? You said that you had sex in the last 4 weeks with (*response at No4Wks*) partner(s), but on (*response at Sex4Wks*) occasion(s). If the answer is correct, press <alt> and <S> together (Suppress). If you want to change an answer, use the arrow keys below the key with the red sticker to highlight that answer and press the key with the red sticker.

ENDIF

IF (No4Wks = 1) THEN

N1In4Wk

Was this a new partner with whom you had not had sex before?

1 Yes

2 No

ENDIF

IF (No4Wks > 1) THEN

New4Wks

How many of these were new partners with whom you had not had sex before?

Please type in the number, '0' if none.

Range: 0..997

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF lastvag=in the last 4 weeks or analsex=in the last 4 weeks AND sex4wks>0 THEN

Cond4Wk

(*Did you use a condom (sheath)/ Was a condom (sheath) used*) when having vaginal (or anal) sex with a (*woman/man*) in the last 4 weeks?

1 Yes, used every time

2 Yes, used sometimes

3 No, not used in the last 4 weeks

END IF

IF any of lastvag, oralyou, oralprt, analsex in last 7 days THEN

Sex7Day

On how many occasions in the last **7 days** have you had sex with a (*woman/man*)?

Please type in the number of occasions in the last 7 days, '0' if none.

Range: 0..97

ENDIF

END IF

IF (LastVag IN [WEEK..YEAR] OR AnalSex IN [WEEK..YEAR]) THEN

YrCond

In the last **YEAR** have you **ever** had **vaginal (or anal) intercourse** with a (*woman/man*) without using a condom?

Press the key with the blue sticker if you want information about the meaning of these terms.

- 1 Yes (have had intercourse without a condom in the past year)
- 2 No (have used a condom on all occasions of vaginal (*or anal*) intercourse in the past year)

IF (YrCond = Yes) THEN

NoNoCon

How many (*women/men*) have you had vaginal (*or anal*) intercourse with in the past year without using a condom?

Please type in the number.

Press the key with the blue sticker if you want information about the meaning of these terms.

Range: 1..997

ENDIF

ENDIF

Masturb

When, if ever, was the last occasion you masturbated? That is aroused yourself sexually.

- 1 In the last 7 days
- 2 Between 7 days and 4 weeks ago
- 3 Between 4 weeks and 6 months ago
- 4 Between 6 months and 1 year ago
- 5 Between 1 year and 5 years ago
- 6 Longer than 5 years ago
- 7 Never masturbated or aroused myself sexually

IF Masturb = 1 THEN

MastNum

In the last 7 days, how many times have you masturbated? That is aroused yourself sexually.

Type in the number of occasions in the last seven days, type ' 0 ' if none. "
Numeric: 0..97

END IF

HOMOSEXUAL SEX

EverSam

The next questions are about sex with (*men/women*)

Have you ever had **any** kind of sexual experience or sexual contact with a (*male/female*)?

Please say 'yes' here, even if it was a long time ago or did **not** involve contact with the (*genital area/penis/vagina*).

Press the key with the blue sticker if you want information about the meaning of this term.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

IF (EverSam = Yes) THEN

FrstSam

How old were you the first time that happened?

Please type in the age in years.

Range: 1..74

GeniSam

Have you had sex with a (*man/woman*) involving (*genital area/penis/vaginal*) contact?
(That is oral (*or anal*) sex or any other contact involving the genital area.)

Press the key with the blue sticker if you want information about the meaning of this term.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

IF (GeniSam = Yes) THEN

AgeGSam

And how old were you the first time you had sex with a (*man/woman*) involving (*genital area/penis/vaginal*) contact?

This could be the same age you just gave, or older.

Please type in the age in years

Range: 1..74

IF (AgeGSam < 13) THEN

NextAgeG

Have you had sex with any other (*men/women*) involving (*genital area/penis/vaginal*) contact since you turned 13?

- 1 Yes
- 2 Not with anybody else since age 13

IF (NextAgeG = Yes) THEN

NextASam

How old were you then?

Please estimate how old you were if you can't say exactly. If you are unable to estimate please type in '97'."

Range: 13..97

END IF

ENDIF

IF (AgeGSam > 12 or NextAgeG = Yes)

SamOYou

This is about different kinds of sex with (*male/female*) partners, involving contact with the (*genital area/penis/vagina*).

When, if ever, was the last occasion you had **oral sex** with a (*man/woman*) - **by you to a (*him/her*)**, that is your mouth on (*his/her*) genital area?

- 1 In the last 7 days
- 2 Between 7 days and 4 weeks ago
- 3 Between 4 weeks and 6 months ago
- 4 Between 6 months and 1 year ago
- 5 Between 1 and 5 years ago
- 6 Longer than 5 years ago
- 7 Never had oral sex - by me to a (*man/woman*)

SamOPar

When, if ever, was the last occasion you had **oral sex** with a (*man/woman*) - **by (*her/him*) to you**, that is (*his/her*) mouth on your genital area?

- 1 In the last 7 days
- 2 Between 7 days and 4 weeks ago
- 3 Between 4 weeks and 6 months ago
- 4 Between 6 months and 1 year ago
- 5 Between 1 and 5 years ago
- 6 Longer than 5 years ago
- 7 Never had oral sex – by a (*man/woman*) to me

IF (DMSex = Male) THEN

SamAYou

When, if ever, was the last occasion you had **anal sex** with a man - **by you to him?**

That is your penis in a man's anus (rectum or back passage).

- 1 In the last 7 days
- 2 Between 7 days and 4 weeks ago
- 3 Between 4 weeks and 6 months ago
- 4 Between 6 months and 1 year ago
- 5 Between 1 and 5 years ago
- 6 Longer than 5 years ago
- 7 Never had anal sex - by me to a man

SamAHim

When, if ever, was the last occasion you had **anal sex** with a man - **by him to you?**

That is a partner's penis in your anus (rectum or back passage).

- 1 In the last 7 days
- 2 Between 7 days and 4 weeks ago
- 3 Between 4 weeks and 6 months ago
- 4 Between 6 months and 1 year ago

- 5 Between 1 and 5 years ago
- 6 Longer than 5 years ago
- 7 Never had anal sex - by him to me

ENDIF

SamGen

When was the last occasion you had any **other form of sex** with a (*man/woman*) that involved **genital contact** but **not** also oral (*or anal*) sex?

Genital contact not involving intercourse is forms of contact with the genital area **not** leading to oral (*or anal*) intercourse, but intending to achieve orgasm, for example, by stimulating by hand.

Press the key with the blue sticker if you want information about the meaning of other terms.

- 1 In the last 7 days
- 2 Between 7 days and 4 weeks ago
- 3 Between 4 weeks and 6 months ago
- 4 Between 6 months and 1 year ago
- 5 Between 1 and 5 years ago
- 6 Longer than 5 years ago
- 7 Never had genital contact without oral and/or anal sex as well

IF (any of samoyou, samopar, samayou, samahim, samgen in last 4 weeks)

THEN

Sam4Wks

On how many occasions in the last **4 weeks** have you had sex with a (*man/woman*)?

Please give an estimate if you can't say exactly.

Type in the number, '0' if none.

Range: 0..200

IF (Sam4Wks > 0) THEN

SamNo4W

With how many (*men/women*) have you had sex in the last 4 weeks?

Please type in the number.

Range: 1..997

IF (SamNo4W = 1) THEN

H1New4W

Was this a new partner with whom you had not had sex before?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

ENDIF

IF (SamNo4W > 1) THEN

SamNw4W

How many of these were new partners with whom you had not had sex before?

Please type in the number, '0' if none.
Range: 0..997

ENDIF

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF (DMSex = Male) and (samahim = in last 4 weeks OR samayou = in last 4 weeks) THEN

SamCo4W

Was a condom (sheath) used on any occasions of having anal sex with a man in the last 4 weeks?

- 1 Yes, used on **every** occasion
- 2 Yes, used on some occasions
- 3 No, not used in the last 4 weeks

ENDIF

IF ANY OF SamoYou, SamOpar, SamAyou, SamAHim, SanGen in the last 7 days THEN

Sam7Day

On how many occasions in the last **7 days** have you had sex with a (*man/woman*)?

Please type in the number, '0' if none.
Range: 0..97

ENDIF

IF (SamAYou IN [WEEK..YEAR] OR SamAHim IN [WEEK..YEAR]) THEN

AnCom

In the last year, when you've had anal sex, how often have you, or your partner, used a condom?

Press the key with the blue sticker if you want information about the meaning of the term 'anal sex'.

- 1 Every time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Occasionally
- 4 Not at all in the last year

IF AnCom IN [Most..None] THEN

NoAnCom

In the last year, how many men have you had anal intercourse with without using a condom?

Please type in the number, '0' if none.

Press the key with the blue sticker if you want information about the meaning of the term 'anal sex'.

Range: 0..997

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF sex=male THEN

GayPub2

How often, if at all, do you usually go to gay pubs, bars, or clubs?

1. At least once a week
2. Less often but at least once a month
3. Less often but at least twice a year
4. Less often but at least once a year
5. Less often than once a year
6. Never

ENDIF

ENDIF

ENDIF

ENDIF

NUMBER OF PARTNERS

IF SCAccept = Respondent accepted CASI AND [(any of lastvag, oralyou, oralprt, analsex <7, or DK or RF) OR (genisam=yes AND (agegsam>12 or nextsam>12))]

PartInt

The next questions are about the number of people you have had sex with **at different times in your life**.

When answering these questions please include everyone you have ever had sex with, whether it was just once, a few times, a regular partner or (wife/husband).

Be as accurate as you can: give your best estimate if you can't remember exactly.

Press <1> and the key with the red sticker to move on.

1..1

IF (any of lastvag, oralyou, oralprt, analsex < 7, or DK, or RF) THEN

HetLife

Altogether, in your life so far, how many (**women/men**) have you had sexual intercourse with (vaginal, oral or anal)?

Please type in the number, '0' if none.

Press the key with the blue sticker if you want information about the meaning of these terms.

Range: 0..9997

IF (HetLife > 4) THEN

HetCalc

Which of these best describes how you worked out that answer?

1. I just knew the number
2. I remembered each partner, and counted them up
3. I estimated or guessed the number
4. I remembered some partners and then added on an estimated number for others
5. Other

ENDIF

IF (HetLife > 0 or Hetlife=DK) THEN

Het5Yrs

Altogether, in the **last 5 years**, how many (**women/men**) have you had sexual intercourse with?

Please type in the number in the last 5 years, '0' if none.

Press the key with the blue sticker if you want information about the meaning of these terms.

Range: 0..9997

IF Het5yrs>0 THEN

Het1Yr

And altogether, in the **last year**, how many (*women/men*) have you had sexual intercourse with?

Please type in the number in the last year, '0' if none.

Press the key with the blue sticker if you want information about the meaning of these terms.

Range: 0..997

IF (Het1Yr > 1) THEN

NoNewPt

How many of these (*women/men*) were new partners who you had sex with for the first time during the last year?

Please type in the number, '0' if none.

Range: 0..997

ELSEIF (Het1Yr = 1) THEN

HetNewP

Was this (*woman/man*) a new partner who you had sex with for the first time during the last year?

1 Yes

2 No

ENDIF

ENDIF

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF (oralyou <1 year ago) OR (oralprt <1 year ago) AND (lastvag in week..longer) OR (analsex in week..longer)THEN

IntroOS

In the last year, were there any (*women/men*) you had **only oral sex with**, and **never** vaginal (*or anal*) sex?

1 Yes

2 No

IF (IntroOS = Yes) THEN

OralOn

How many different (*women/men*) in the last year did you have **only oral sex with**, and **never** vaginal (*or anal sex*)?

Please type in the number.

Range: 1..997

IF Het1Yr>0 AND (OralOn<=Het1Yr) THEN

OralPre

Previously, you said you had sex with (*number given at Het1Yr*) (*woman/women/man/men*) in the last year. Does this number include (*all/both of*) the (*woman/women/man/men*) you had **only oral sex with**?

1 Yes, (*all/both*) included

2 No, did not include (*all of them/both of them*)

ENDIF

IF (OralPre = No) OR (OralOn>Het1Yr) THEN

H1YrTot

In total, how many different (*women/men*) did you have sex with in the last year, **including** those you had only oral sex with?

Please type in the number.

Range: 1..997

ENDIF

ENDIF

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF (Het1yr>1) OR (H1YrTot>1) THEN

Swing

In the last year, have you and a (*female / male*) partner, as a couple, engaged in sex with other couples?

1. yes
2. No

END IF

IF (Het1Yr > 0) THEN

Het3Mnt

Altogether, in the last **3 months**, how many (*women/men*) have you had sexual intercourse (vaginal, oral or anal) with?

Please type in the number in the last 3 months, '0' if none.

Press the key with the blue sticker if you want information about the meaning of these terms.

Range: 0..997

END IF

SAME SEX PARTNERS

IF genisam=yes AND (agegsam>12 or nextasam>12) THEN

SamLife

Altogether, in your life so far, how many (*men/women – same sex*) have you had sex with(that is oral (*or anal*) sex or other forms of genital contact)?

Please type in the number in your life (so far), '0' if none.

Press the key with the blue sticker if you want information about the meaning of these terms.

Range: 0..9997

IF (SamLife > 4) THEN

SamCalc

Which of these best describes how you worked out that answer?

1. I just knew the number
2. I remembered each partner, and counted them up
3. I estimated or guessed the number
4. I remembered some partners and then added on an estimated number for others
5. Other

ENDIF

IF (SamLife > 0 or SamLife=DK) THEN

Sam5Yrs

Altogether, in the last 5 YEARS, how many (*men/women*) have you had sex with?

Please type in the number in the last 5 years, '0' if none.

Range: 0..9997

IF (Sam5Yrs > 0) THEN

Sam1Yr

And - altogether, in the last YEAR, how many (*men/women*) have you had sex with?

Please type in the number in the last year, '0' if none.

Range: 0..997

IF (Sam1Yr > 1) THEN

SNoNewP

How many of these (*men/women*) were new partners who you had sex with for the first time during the last year?

Please type in the number, '0' if none.

Range: 0..997

ELSEIF (Sam1Yr = 1) THEN

SamNewP

Was this (*man/woman*) a new partner who you had sex with for the first time during the last year?

1 Yes

2 No

ENDIF

```
IF (Sam1Yr > 0) THEN
  Sam3Mnt
  AND - Altogether, in the last 3 MONTHS, how many
        (men/women) have you had sex with?
        Please type in the number, '0' if none.
        Range: 0..997
ENDIF
ENDIF
ENDIF
ENDIF
```

Ask all who report more than one partner (same sex+opposite sex) in the last 5 years (Het5yrs+sam5yrs>1):

Overlp5y

Thinking about **all** of the people you have had sex with in the last five years, did any of them overlap in time? In other words did you have sex with someone (person A) then have sex with someone else (person B) then have sex with the first person (person A) again?

1. Yes
- 2.No

END IF

NetSex

Have you used the internet to find a sexual partner in the last 12 months?

1. Yes
2. No

MOST RECENT PARTNERS

IntroR

If more than one partner ever OR 1 partner but didn't answer qs about first experiences:

The next questions are about (the person/the two people/the three people) you had sex with most recently. (This may be a man or a woman you had sex with just once, or a few times, or a regular partner or a husband/wife / these may be men or women you had sex with once, or a few times, or regular partners or a husband/wife).

Please start by thinking about the person you had sex with **most recently**, whether this was quite recently or some while ago.

Press 1 and then press key with the red sticker to move on.

If one partner ever AND answered questions about first experiences (dmdebut>12): "The next questions are about the person you had sex with most recently. This may be the person you have already answered about earlier, so some questions may be similar to ones you have already answered."

Press 1 and then press key with the red sticker to move on.

This loop is repeated for each partner (up to three) that the respondent has had in the last five years. If none in the last five years, loop is asked once of the most recent partner.

Introduction for loop of questions about second most recent partner:

You have just answered some questions about the person you had sex with most recently. Now think about the other people you have had sex with in the last five years and answer the next questions about the **second most recent** person you had sex with.

Introduction for loop of questions about third most recent partner:

That completes the questions about the second most recent person you had sex with. Now think of the **third most recent** person you had sex with in the last five years (that is a different person from the two you have just answered about).

In addition, if respondent has had sex with people of both sexes, but the partners reported here are all one sex, the loop is repeated for the most recent partner of the other sex:

The recent partner(s) you have just answered questions about were all men/women. At an earlier question you said that you also had sex with a woman/man. Please answer the next few questions about the MOST RECENT woman/man that you had sex with.

If more than one partner in the last five years THEN

R1Name

"To make it easier to remember the answers to these questions, please type in a nickname or an initial for the person you had sex with most recently (*Textfil: second most recent person you had sex with/third most recent person you had sex with*). This is just to help you remember who you are answering the questions about, so a made up nickname or initial is fine. No one will see this nickname or initial except you and it will be deleted from the laptop at the end of the questionnaire.

Please type in a nickname or an initial for your (*most recent, second most recent, third most recent, this*) partner.

Text string.

END IF

[NOTE: This question will be used for the textfills in this module, which will either read 'that person' or whatever nickname/initial the respondent types into this field]

R1DateY

When was the **most recent** occasion you had sex with *(That person/name)*?

Type in the year (4 digits) at this question and the month at the next question.

If not sure of the exact month or year please give your best estimate.

Range: 1945..2013

If most recent sex with partner less than 5 years ago (R1DateY<5 years) THEN

R1DateM

Type in the month number.

Please estimate the month if you can't say exactly."

1. January
2. February
3. March
4. April
5. May
6. June
7. July
8. August
9. September
10. October
11. November
12. December
97. I am unable to estimate

If Hetlife>0 AND samlife>0 THEN

R1Sex

Is *(That person/name)* *(female or male / male or female)*?"

1. Male
2. Female

END IF

IF ((RSex=MALE) OR (RSex=FEMALE AND R1Sex=MALE)) AND (lastvag<>never or analsex<>never or samahim<>never or samayou<>never) THEN

R1CondL

(Was/Did you use) a condom *(used)* on that most recent occasion?

If you had only oral sex, and not vaginal or anal sex, on this most recent occasion, please choose answer option 3, even if you did use a condom.

1. Yes
2. No
3. We only had oral sex on the most recent occasion.

END IF

R1Rel

Which one of these descriptions applies best to you and (*that person/Name*) at the time you **most recently** had sex?

Only give one answer

1. We were living together as a couple / married / in a civil partnership at the time
2. We were in a steady relationship at the time
3. We used to be in a steady relationship, but were not at that time
4. We had known each other for a while, but were not in a steady relationship
5. We had recently met
6. We had just met for the first time

IF (most recent occasion of sex was less than one year ago)

R1sexagn

Are you likely to have sex with (*This person/name*) again in the future?

1. Yes
2. Probably
3. Probably not
4. No
5. Don't know

END IF

R1First

Was the most recent occasion you had sex with (*that person/name*) also the **first** occasion with (*him/her*) or not?"

1. Yes – I have only had sex with (*him/her*) once
2. No – I have had sex with (*him/her*) on more than one occasion

If (R1First=No – i.e. had sex with this person more than once) THEN

R1FY

When was the **first** occasion with (*That person/name*)?

Type in the year at this question.

Numeric: 1948..2013

If first had sex with that partner in the last 5 years (R1FY<5 years ago) THEN

R1FM

Type in the month number.

Please estimate the month if you can't say exactly."

1. January
2. February
3. March
4. April
5. May
6. June
7. July
8. August
9. September
10. October
11. November
12. December
97. I am unable to estimate

**IF first sex was same calendar month as interview, or previous calendar month
AND R1SexAgn=yes or probably THEN**

R1MthA

: How long ago was it that you first had sex with (*That person/name*)?

1. Less than 7 days
2. Between 7 days and 2 weeks
3. Between 2 and 4 weeks
4. Over 4 weeks

END IF

**IF first sex was same calendar month as interview, or previous calendar month
AND R1sexagn=no or probably not or don't know THEN:**

R1MthB

How long was it between the first and last time you had sex with (*That person/name*)?

1. Less than 7 days
2. Between 7 days and 2 weeks
3. Between 2 and 4 weeks
4. Over 4 weeks

END IF

**IF ((RSex=MALE) OR (RSex=FEMALE AND R1Sex=MALE)) AND (lastvag<>never
or analsex<>never or samahim<>never or samayou<>never) THEN**

R1CondF

And (*was/did you use*) a condom (*used*) on that **first** occasion with (*That person/name*)?

If you had only oral sex, and not vaginal or anal sex, on the first occasion, please
choose answer option 3, even if you did use a condom.

1. Yes
2. No
3. We only had oral sex on the first occasion.

END IF

END IF

If (R1First=No – i.e. had sex with this person more than once) THEN

R1Rel1s

Which one of these descriptions applies best to you and (*That person/name*) at the time
you **first** had sex?

ONE CODE ONLY.

1. We were living together as a couple / married / in a civil partnership at the time
2. We were in a steady relationship at the time
3. We used to be in a steady relationship, but were not at that time
4. We had known each other for a while, but were not in a steady relationship
5. We had recently met
6. We had just met for the first time

END IF

R1PtAge

How old was (*That person/name*) (*on the first occasion/when*) you had sex together?
Type in the age in years.

Please estimate the age if you can't say exactly. If you are unable to estimate please type in '97'."

Range: 1..97

R1Ethni

Which ethnic group or background does (or did) (*That person/name*) belong to?

1. White or White British
2. Mixed ethnicity
3. Asian or Asian British
4. Black or Black British
5. Chinese or other ethnic group
7. Not sure

IF R1Ethni =Black THEN:

R1EthBlk

What is (or was) (*that person/name*)'s background?

1. Caribbean
2. African
3. Other Black background
4. Not sure

END IF

R1Meet

How did you **first** meet (*That person/name*)

- 1 At school
- 2 At university or college
- 3 At work (or through work)
- 4 In a pub, bar, night club, dance, or disco
- 5 Introduced by friends or family
- 6 Through a sports club, faith group, or other organisation or society
- 7 On holiday or while travelling
- 8 Internet dating website
- 9 Other dating agency / personal ads
- 10 Online, but not through a dating website
- 11 Had always known each other (for example as family friends or neighbours)
- 12 Neighbour/lived locally/house or flatshare
- 13 Through an arranged marriage
- 14 In a public place (e.g. park, museum, shop, public transport)
- 15 (*He/she*) was a sex worker / prostitute
- 16 Other (please write in at next question)

IF R1Meet=other THEN

R1MtOth

Type in how you first met and then press the key with the red sticker.
String.

ENF IF

R1Live

When you **first** met (*that person/name*), where did (*he/she*) normally live?

1. In the same town or city as you did

2. In the same region as you, but in a different town
3. In a different region, but the same country as you
4. In a different country from you
5. Don't know

IF R1meet NOT prostitute or always known each other THEN

R1Known

How long was it between when you first met (*That person/name*) and when you first had sex with (*him/her*)?

If you want help with this question, please press the key with the blue sticker.

FURTHER INFO SCREEN: This question is asking about the length of time from when you **first met** this person to when you first had sex with (*him/her*), not the length of time from when you first entered into a relationship.

There may have been a gap between first meeting them and when you got to know (*him/her*) properly, but we would still like you to count from the very first meeting (for example this could have been face to face, over the phone, or online).

Press the key with the red button to close this information screen.

1. 24 hours or less
2. Between 1 day and 1 week
3. Between 1 week and 4 weeks
4. Between 4 weeks and 6 months
5. Between 6 months and 1 year
6. Between 1 year and 5 years
7. Between 5 years and 10 years
8. 10 years or more

END IF

IF R1First=No (i.e. had sex with that partner more than once) AND most recent sex was in the last 5 years THEN

IF first sex with this partner was more than 5 years ago (R1FY/R1FM longer ago than month/year of interview-5 years) and partnership is ongoing (R1SexAgn=Yes or probably) THEN

R1PconA

Do you think that (*that person/name*) has had sex with anyone else in the last 5 years?

1. Yes
2. Probably
3. Probably not
4. No
5. Prefer not to say

END IF

IF first sex with this partner was more than 5 years ago (R1FY/R1FM longer ago than month/year of interview-5 years) AND most recent sex with this partner was in the last 5 years (R1Datey/R1DateM less than 5 years ago) AND partnership is

not ongoing [(R1SexAgn=No, probably not or don't know) OR (most recent sex was more than one year ago)] THEN

R1PConB

Do you think (*that person/name*) had sex with anyone other than you between (*month and year 5 years ago*) and the most recent occasion you had sex with *him/her?*".

1. Yes
2. Probably
3. Probably not
4. No
5. Prefer not to say

END IF

IF First sex with partner was less than 5 years ago (R1FY/R1FM less than month/year of interview – 5 years) AND partnership is ongoing (R1SexAgn=Yes or Probably) THEN

R1PConC

Do you think (*that person/name*) has had sex with anyone else since you first had sex together?

1. Yes
2. Probably
3. Probably not
4. No
5. Prefer not to say

END IF

END IF

IF First sex with partner was less than 5 years ago (R1FY/R1FM less than month/year of interview – 5 years) AND partnership is not ongoing [(R1SexAgn=No, probably not or don't know) OR (most recent sex was more than one year ago)] THEN

R1PConD

Do you think (*that person/name*) had sex with anyone else in the time between when you first and most recently had sex together?

1. Yes
2. Probably
3. Probably not
4. No
5. Prefer not to say

END IF

IF (lastvag<>7 or analsex<>7 or samahim<>7 or samayou<>7) AND R1CondL=3 and (R1first=yes OR R1CondF=3) AND ((Rsex=male) OR (Rsex=female and R1sex=male)) THEN

MRPOS

Thank you for answering about this person. Can we just check, was (*that person/name*) someone you had oral sex with, but never (vaginal or anal sex / anal sex).

1. Yes
2. No

END IF

*****END OF LOOP*****

IF any partnerships reported in the loop began/ended in the same calendar month of each other (i.e. first sex of one was within one month of most recent sex with another) AND respondent had sex with at least one of these partners more than once (R1First=No for at least one of these partners that ended/began in the same month) THEN

MRPOlap

Thank you for answering those questions about the people you have had sex with most recently. Just to check, was there any overlap between (*name A*) and (*name B*)? In other words, was the first time you had sex with (*name A*) before the last time you had sex with (*name B*)?

1. Yes – there was overlap
2. No
3. Not sure
4. Prefer not to say

SEX ABROAD

IF (Het5Yrs > 0) OR (Sam5Yrs > 0) THEN

TravInt

(Thank you for answering those questions about your most recent partners). The next few questions are about having sex when **visiting** countries outside the UK (England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland).

PRESS <1> AND THE KEY WITH THE RED STICKER TO MOVE ON.

Travel

In the last 5 years, have you travelled outside the UK, for any reason?

1. Yes
2. No

IF (Travel = Yes) THEN

TrvISex

And, in the last 5 years, have you had sex with anyone **for the first time** while you were in any country outside the UK?

Include **UK citizens** and/or **others** you **first** had sex with while in another country.

1. Yes
2. No

IF (TrvISex = Yes) THEN

NoSexTI

In the last 5 years, how many people did you have sex with **for the first time** while you were in any country outside the UK?

Type in the number.

Include **UK citizens** and/or **others** you **first** had sex with while abroad.

Range: 1..9997

Cntry1

And where did (*this/these*) new partner(s) normally live?

Please note: we are interested in which country the person normally lives, not the country where you met.

Type in the number for the region that covers each country. You can type in more than one region by pressing the spacebar between each number.

- 1 UK (but first had sex with them while abroad)
2. Other European countries (including Ireland, Eastern Europe, Russia)
3. Australia, New Zealand
4. North America (USA and Canada)
5. South America, Central America (including Mexico)
6. Caribbean countries
7. Asian countries (including China, India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Thailand, Malaysia, etc)
8. Middle East, North Africa
9. African countries (other than North Africa)
10. Other region or country (type in '10' and then type in the name of the country at the next question)

11. Don't know which region or country

IF Other IN Cntry1 THEN

OthCntr1

Please type in the name of the country and press <enter>."

Text: Maximum: 60 characters

END IF

END IF

END IF

SexAbInt

The next few questions are about people you may have had sex with here in the UK, but who normally live in another country.

PRESS <1> AND THE KEY WITH THE RED STICKER TO MOVE ON.

SexAbrd

In the last **5 years**, have you had sex for the first time, here in the UK, with anyone who normally lives outside the UK?

Include anyone who was visiting the UK, or living here for a while.

1. Yes
2. No

IF (SexAbrd = Yes) THEN

NoSexAb

In the last **5 years**, how many people who normally live **outside** the UK did you have sex with for the first time in the UK?

By outside the UK we mean any country other than England, Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland.

Include anyone who was visiting the UK, or living here for a while.

Please give an estimate if you can't say exactly.

Please type in the number.

Numeric: 1..9997

Cntry2

Where did *(this/these)* new partner(s) normally live?

Type in the number for the region that covers each country. You can type in more than one region by pressing the spacebar between each number.

1. Other European countries (including Ireland, Eastern Europe, Russia)
2. Australia, New Zealand
3. North America (USA and Canada)
4. South America, Central America (including Mexico)
5. Caribbean countries
6. Asian countries (including China, India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Thailand, Malaysia, etc)
7. Middle East, North Africa
- 8 African countries (other than North Africa)

9. Other region or country (type in '9' and then type in the name of the country at the next question)

10. Don't know which region or country

Multicoded: up to 10 codes

IF Other IN Cntry2 THEN

OthCntr2

Please type in the name of the country and press <enter>.

Text: Maximum: 60 characters

END IF

END IF

NONCONSENSUAL SEX.

Viotry

The next question is about your experience of sex when you might not have been willing.

Since the age of 13, has anyone tried to make you have sex with them, against your will?

1. "Yes"
2. "No"
3. Don't know

If Viotry=YES THEN

Viosuc

"And since the age of 13, has anyone actually made you have sex with them, against your will?"

1. "Yes"
2. "No"
3. Don't know

If Viosuc=YES THEN

Viowhen

"How old were you when this last happened?"

Viowho

Was this person:

1. Someone you were, or had been, in a relationship with
2. Someone known to you as a family member or friend
3. Someone known to you but not as a family member or friend
4. Someone you didn't know
5. Other

VioTalk

Did you talk to anyone about this?

1. Yes
2. No

VioPol

Did you speak to the police about this?

1. Yes
2. No

Leaflet

Thank you for answering those questions.

If you wish to talk to someone about anything in these last few questions, there are a range of organisations that can provide expert advice and support. At the end of the interview, the interviewer gives all respondents a leaflet which has their contact details.

Press <1> and the key with the red sticker to move on.

```
    END IF  
END IF
```

PAYING FOR SEX

Ask all (apart from those who are going through a shortened version of the CASI because they have not had sex)

EverPd

The next questions are about paying for sex.

Have you ever paid money for sex with a (*man/woman – opposite sex*)?"

1. "Yes"
2. "No"

IF (EverPd=Yes) THEN

LastPay

"When was the last time you paid money for sex with a (*man/woman – opposite sex*)?"

1. "In the last 7 days"
2. "Between 7 days and 4 weeks ago"
3. "Between 4 weeks and 1 year ago"
4. "Between 1 year and 5 years ago"
5. "Longer than 5 years ago"

NoPaid

"In your lifetime, how many different (*men/women – opposite sex*) have you paid money for sex?"

Please type in the number.

If not sure of the exact number please give your best estimate."

Numeric: 1..997

PayPrev

"Previously, you said you had sex with (*number*) (*men/women – opposite sex*) in your life. Does this include the (*man/woman – opposite sex*) you paid money for sex?"

1. "Yes, included"
2. "No, not included"

END IF

If Rsex="Male" and eversam=yes THEN

SamPaid

"Have you ever paid money for sex with a man?"

1. "Yes"
2. "No"

IF (SamPaid=Yes) THEN

SamPLst

"When was the last time you paid money for sex with a man?"

1. "In the last 7 days"
2. "Between 7 days and 4 weeks ago"
3. "Between 4 weeks and 1 year ago"
4. "Between 1 year and 5 years ago"
5. "Longer than 5 years ago"

SamPdNo

"In your lifetime, how many men have you paid money for sex?"

Please type in the number.

If not sure of the exact number please give your best estimate."

Numeric: 1..997

SamPdP

"Previously, You said you had sex with (*number*) of men in your life. Does this include the man you paid money for sex?"

1. "Yes, included"
2. "No, not included"

END IF

END IF

If Everpd="Yes" OR Sampaid="Yes" THEN**Payabrd**

"Have you ever paid anyone for sex in a country outside the UK?"

By outside the UK we mean any country other than England, Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland.

1. "Yes"
2. "No"

IF Payabrd=yes THEN**PayAbWhr**

Where did you pay for sex?

Type in each number that applies.

You can type in more than one region by pressing the spacebar between each number.

1. Other European countries (including Ireland, Eastern Europe, Russia)
2. Australia, New Zealand
3. North America (USA and Canada)
4. South America, Central America (including Mexico)
5. Caribbean countries
6. Asian countries (including China, India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Thailand, Malaysia, etc)
7. Middle East, North Africa
8. African countries (other than North Africa)
9. Other region or country
10. Don't know which region or country

END IF

END IF

HISTORY OF PREGNANCIES

IF RSex=Female AND lastvag<>never THEN ask this module of questions

Everpreg

“The next few questions are about your pregnancy history.

Have you ever been pregnant?”

1. Yes
2. No

IF EverPreg=Yes THEN

Nopreg

“How many times have you been pregnant?”

Numeric: 1..20

**Loop is repeated for all pregnancies*

IF respondent is not answering about most recent pregnancy THEN

Pregou

Thinking about the (*first/second/third etc.*) time you were pregnant...

What was the outcome of that pregnancy?

Please press the key with the blue sticker for more information about the answer options.

1. “I had a Miscarriage”
2. “I had a termination or an abortion”
3. “It was a Stillbirth”
4. “It was a Live birth (one child)”
5. “It was a live birth (more than one child)”

Information screen:

If the pregnancy was an ectopic pregnancy please use answer option 1 ('I had a miscarriage').

If you were pregnant with more than one child, but the pregnancy resulted in only one live birth, then please use answer option 4 ('It was a live birth (one child)')

If your pregnancy outcome did not fit into any of the categories listed please ask the interviewer to show you how to open a note to give the research team more information about this, and press <ctrl> and <k> ('don't know') to move past this screen.

OR, IF respondent is answering about their most recent pregnancy THEN

PregOL

“What was the outcome of that pregnancy?”

Please press the key with the blue sticker for more information about the answer options.”

1. “I had a Miscarriage”
2. “I had a termination or an abortion”
3. “It was a Stillbirth”
4. “It was a Live birth (one child)”

5. "It was a Live birth (more than one child)
6. "I am Currently pregnant"

IF PregOu=5 OR PregOLast=5 (more than one child) THEN

PregMI

How many children did you give birth to on that occasion?
Please type in the number of children
1..8

END IF

If PregOu or PregOL="Live birth" THEN

LBSEX

Was this child male or female?

1. Male
2. Female

LBMont

"In which month and year was this (*he/she*) born?"
Enter month at this question"

1. January
2. February
3. March
4. April
5. May
6. June
7. July
8. August
9. September
10. October
11. November
12. December

LBYea

"Type in the year (*he/she*) was born."
Numeric: 1960..2012

END IF

IF PregOu=5 or PregOL=5 (more than one birth) THEN

LB1Sex1

We would like to know the gender of (*IF PregMI=2:both/IF PregMI=3:all*) of these children.

Was the first child male or female?

1. Male
2. Female

LB1Sex2

Was the second child male or female?

1. Male
2. Female

IF PregMI>2 THEN

LB1Sex3

Was the third child male or female?

1. Male
2. Female

IF PregMI>3 THEN

LB1Sex4

Was the fourth child male or female?

1. Male
2. Female

IF PregMI>4 THEN

LB1Sex5

Was the fifth child male or female?

1. Male
2. Female

IF PregMI>5 THEN

LB1Sex6

Was the sixth child male or female?

1. Male
2. Female

IF PregMI>6 THEN

LB1Sex7

Was the seventh child male or female?

1. Male
2. Female

IF PregMI=8 THEN

LB1Sex8

Was the eighth child male or female?

1. Male
2. Female

END IF

END IF

END IF

END IF

END IF

END IF

LBMMth

“In which month and year were they born?”

Enter month at this question"

13. January
14. February
15. March

- 16. April
- 17. May
- 18. June
- 19. July
- 20. August
- 21. September
- 22. October
- 23. November
- 24. December

LBMYear

"Type in the year they were born."

Numeric: 1960..2012

END IF

IF PregOu/PregOL is not 'currently pregnant' or 'live birth' THEN

PrgAge

"How old were you when this happened?"

Type in your age in years."

Numeric: 10..70

END IF

If PregOu="Abortion/termination" THEN

AbWeek

How many weeks pregnant were you at the time?

Type in your answer in weeks."

Numeric: 1..26

END IF

END IF

IF (Rsex = Female) AND (respondent is aged under 50) AND (respondent may have been pregnant in the last 5 years*) THEN

AnteNat

In the last five years, that is since (*Date 5 years ago*), have you attended an ante-natal clinic or ante-natal service at a hospital or at your GP's surgery?

1 Yes

2 No

END IF

*This is calculated from information above about dates of pregnancies and asked of respondents who may have been pregnant in the last 5 years.

UNPLANNED PREGNANCY

IF (PrgOutAg>Respondent's age minus 1, (i.e. they might have been pregnant in the last year) AND NOT currently pregnant (i.e. PregOL <> currently pregnant) THEN

LMUPScr

Can we just check, have you been pregnant in the last 12 months?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

END IF

IF (LMUPScr=Yes) OR (currently pregnant) OR (LBMont/LBYear were within the last 12 months) OR (LBMMnth/LBMYea were within the last 12 months) THEN ask London Measure of Unplanned pregnancy questions:

LMUPInt

Now follow some statements about women's circumstances and feelings around the time they became pregnant. Thinking of your (*current/most recent*) pregnancy, please choose the option which best applies to you.

PRESS <1> AND THE KEY WITH THE RED STICKER TO MOVE ON.

LMUP1

Please type in the number next to the statement which most applies to you.

In the month that I became pregnant.....

- 1 I /we were not using contraception
- 2 I/we were using contraception, but not on every occasion
- 3 I/we always used contraception, but knew that the method, had failed (i.e. broke, moved/came off, came out, not worked etc) at least once
- 4 I/we always used contraception

LMUP2

Please type in the number next to the statement which most applies to you.

In terms of becoming a mother (*first time or again*), I feel that my pregnancy happened at the.....

- 1 right time
- 2 ok, but not quite right time
- 3 wrong time

LMUP3

Please type in the number next to the statement which most applies to you.

Just before I became pregnant.....

- 1 I intended to get pregnant
- 2 my intentions kept changing
- 3 I did not intend to get pregnant

LMUP4

Please type in the number next to the statement which most applies to you.

Just before I became pregnant....

- 1 I wanted to have a baby
- 2 I had mixed feelings about having a baby
- 3 I did not want to have a baby

LMUP5

The next question asks about your partner. This might be (or have been) your husband, a partner you live with, a boyfriend, or someone you've had sex with once or twice.

Please type in the number next to the statement which most applies to you.

Before I became pregnant....

- 1 My partner and I had agreed that we would like me to be pregnant
- 2 My partner and I had discussed having children together, but hadn't agreed for me to get pregnant
- 3 We never discussed having children together

LMUP6

Before you became pregnant, did you do anything to improve your health in preparation for pregnancy?

Please type in the number next to each one that applies to you. You can type in more than one answer by pressing the 'SPACEBAR' between each number.

If you did not do any of these things before your pregnancy, type '7'.

- 1 took folic acid
- 2 stopped or cut down smoking
- 3 stopped or cut down drinking alcohol
- 4 ate more healthily
- 5 sought medical/health advice
- 6 took some other action
- 7 I did not do any of the above before my pregnancy

FAMILY FORMATION

IF respondent is male AND (lastvag in week..Ingr) THEN

AnyChM

The next questions are about your family.

"Do you have, or have you had, any children that you are the natural/biological parent of?"

Please include any who don't now, or never did, live with you as part of your household.

Please include those who have died, but exclude still born children, adopted children, abortions or miscarriages.

1. "Yes"
2. "No"

IF AnyChM=Yes THEN

NoChM

"How many children have you had?"

Please include those who have died, but not still born children.

Numeric: 1..97

DoBChM

"In which month and year was your (*first/second/etc*) child born?"

Please enter month at this question, year at next question."

DoBChY

Please enter the year your (*first/second/etc*) child was born.

Numeric: 1950.2012

END IF

END IF

[ask rest of module of men and women]

IF NoChM>1 and respondent is male THEN

SameMFM

"Do (*all/both*) your children have the same mother?"

1. "Yes: all the same"
2. "No: different"

END IF

IF respondent is female and has had more than one live birth (from pregnancy module) or at least one live birth and is currently pregnant THEN

SameMFF

Earlier you told us that you have had (*X*) children (*and that you are currently pregnant*).

Do (*all/both*) your children have the same father?"

1. Yes
2. No

END IF

AdopChld

"Do you have any adopted children?"

1. "Yes"
2. "No"

StepChld

"Do you have any step-children?"

1. "Yes"
2. "No"

FERTILITY INTENTIONS AND INFERTILITY

IF (respondent is male) OR (respondent is female and aged under 50 and NOT currently pregnant) THEN

FertInt

(The next question is about having children.)

Which of these statements best describes the way you feel about having *(more)* children?

Please include different ways of having children, including adoption and having IVF.

1. I would definitely like *(more)* children, and I'm currently trying
2. I would definitely like *(more)* children, but I'm not currently trying
3. I might like *(more)* children in the future, I'm not sure yet
4. I would definitely not like *(more)* children
5. Don't know

IF FertInt=2 THEN

FertWhy

Which one of the following best describes the **main** reason you are not currently trying to have *(more)* children?

1. I do not feel ready to have *(more)* children yet
2. I do not have a suitable partner to have children with
3. My partner is unwilling at the moment
4. Because of financial reasons
5. Because of my work or study
6. Because of my partner's work or study
7. Other (give answer at next question)

IF FertWhy=Other THEN

XFertWhy

Please type in the main reason and press <enter>.

END IF

END IF

If lastvag<>never THEN

Infrt1y

"Have you ever had a time, lasting 12 months or longer, when you and a partner were trying for a pregnancy but it didn't happen?"

1. "Yes"
2. "No"

MedHelp

"Have you (or a partner) ever sought medical or professional help about infertility?"

1. "Yes"
2. "No"

END IF

SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS AND HPV VACCINATIONS

Routing for this module

- CPIntSTD asked if hetlife>0 or samlife>0.
- STDTrt asked if hetlife>0 or samlife>0 and aged 16-44.
- STDClin-CHTstWy1 asked if hetlife>0 or samlife>0.
- ChTrtLgr asked if age<45 or if whnchlam<5 year ago
- ChlmTest-chlofref asked if aged 16-44 and:
 - (Hetlife>0 or samlife>0) and respondent has not been tested for Chlamydia in the last year (whnchlam=more than 1 year ago or diagnos<>Chlamydia) OR
 - Respondent aged 16-24 and not answered diagnos (i.e. because hetlife and samlife=0)
- WhnGono-WherNSU asked if hetlife>0 or samlife>0 (plus relevant answer at diagnos – see routing in questionnaire doc below). Whn-X questions asked of anyone who has been diagnosed with x, wher-x only if age<45 or whn-x<5 years ago
- Everpap asked if female and age>24
- HPVEver-HPVWhere asked if female and age<30
- STISympM and STISympF asked if hetlife>0 or samlife>0 and aged<45

CPIntSTD

The next questions are about infections that can be transmitted by sex. Please answer even if you have never had an infection that was transmitted by sex.

PRESS <1> AND THE KEY WITH THE RED STICKER TO MOVE ON.

STDTrt

If you thought that you might have an infection that is transmitted by sex, where would you **first** go to seek diagnosis and/or treatment?

1. General practice (GP) surgery
2. Sexual health clinic (GUM clinic)
3. NHS Family planning clinic / contraceptive clinic / reproductive health clinic
4. NHS Antenatal clinic / midwife
5. Private non-NHS clinic or doctor
6. Pharmacy / chemist
7. Internet site offering treatment
8. Youth advisory clinic (e.g. Brook clinic)
9. Hospital accident and emergency (A&E) department
10. Somewhere else

STDClin

Have you ever attended a sexual health clinic (GUM clinic)?

1. Yes
2. No

IF STDClin=Yes THEN

WhnClin

When was that?

(The last time if more than once.)

1. Less than 1 year ago
2. Between 1 and 5 years ago
3. Between 5 and 10 years ago
4. More than 10 years ago

END IF

Diagnos

Have you ever been told by a doctor or other healthcare professional that you had any of the following?

Please type in the numbers for any that you have had, even if not transmitted by sex (*women only: e.g. Thrush*).

If more than one, press the spacebar between each number.

If none, type in '15'.

1. Chlamydia
2. Gonorrhoea
3. Genital Warts (venereal warts)
4. Syphilis
5. Trichomonas vaginalis (Trich, TV)
6. Herpes (genital herpes)
7. Pubic lice / crabs
8. Hepatitis B
9. (Men only:) NSU (Non Specific Urethritis), NGU (Non Gonococcal Urethritis)
10. (Men only:) Epididymitis
11. (Women only:) Pelvic Inflammatory Disease (PID, salpingitis)
12. (Women only:) Vaginal thrush (Candida, Yeast infection)
13. (Women only:) Bacterial vaginosis
14. Yes, but can't remember which
15. None of these

IF Diagnos=Chlam THEN

WhnChlam

When were you last told by a doctor or healthcare professional that you had Chlamydia?

1. Less than 1 year ago
2. Between 1 and 5 years ago
3. Between 5 and 10 years ago
4. More than 10 years ago

IF WhnChlam=less than 1 year AND (respondent aged 16-44) THEN

ChTstWh1

When you were last **tested** for Chlamydia, where were you offered the test?

1. General practice (GP) surgery
2. Sexual health clinic (GUM clinic)
3. NHS Family planning clinic / contraceptive clinic / reproductive health clinic
4. Ante-natal Clinic / midwife
5. Private non-NHS clinics or doctor
6. Youth advisory clinic (e.g. Brook Clinic)
7. School / college / university
8. Termination of pregnancy (abortion) clinic
9. Hospital accident and emergency (A&E) department
10. Pharmacy / chemist

11. Internet
12. Other non-health care place, e.g. youth club, festival, bar
13. Somewhere else

ChTstWy1

Why were you last **tested** for Chlamydia?

1. I had symptoms
2. My partner had symptoms
3. I was notified because a partner was diagnosed with Chlamydia
4. I wanted a general sexual health check-up
5. Check up after previous positive test
6. I had no symptoms but I was worried about the risk of Chlamydia
7. I was offered a routine test
8. Other

IF WhnChlam=less than 1 year OR (WhnChlam=1 year ago or longer (and respondent aged 16-44)) OR (WhnChlam=1-5 years ago AND respondent aged 45+) THEN

ChTrtLgr

Where were you last **treated** for chlamydia?

1. General practice (GP) surgery
2. Sexual health clinic (GUM clinic)
3. NHS Family planning clinic / contraceptive clinic / reproductive health clinic
4. Antenatal Clinic / midwife
5. Private non-NHS clinic or doctor
6. Pharmacy / chemist
7. Internet site offering treatment
8. Youth advisory clinic (e.g. Brook clinic)
9. Termination of pregnancy (abortion) clinic
10. Hospital accident and emergency (A&E) department
11. Somewhere else

END IF

IF ((WhnClam=1 year ago or longer) OR (Diagnos=NOT Chlamydia)) AND (respondent aged 16-44) THEN

ChImTest

In the last year, have you been **tested** for Chlamydia?

1. Yes
2. No

IF ChImTest=Yes THEN

ChIstWh

When you were you (last) tested for Chlamydia, where were you offered the test?

1. General practice (GP) surgery
2. Sexual health clinic (GUM clinic)
3. NHS Family planning clinic / contraceptive clinic / reproductive health clinic
4. Ante-natal Clinic / midwife
5. Private non-NHS clinics or doctor
6. Youth advisory clinic (e.g. Brook Clinic)

7. School / college / university
8. Termination of pregnancy (abortion) clinic
9. Hospital accident and emergency (A&E) department
10. Pharmacy / chemist
11. Internet
12. Other non-health care place, e.g. youth club, festival, bar
13. Somewhere else

ChITstWy

Why were you last **tested** for Chlamydia?

1. I had symptoms
2. My partner had symptoms
3. I was notified because a partner was diagnosed with Chlamydia
4. I wanted a general sexual health check-up
5. Check up after previous positive test
6. I had no symptoms but I was worried about the risk of Chlamydia
7. I was offered a routine test
8. Other

END IF

IF ChImTest=No THEN

ChIOfRef

In the last year, have you been offered and refused a test for Chlamydia?

1. Yes
2. No

END IF

END IF

END IF

IF Diagnos=Gonorrhoea THEN

WhnGono

When were you last told by a doctor or healthcare professional that you had Gonorrhoea?

1. Less than 1 year ago
2. Between 1 and 5 years ago
3. Between 5 and 10 years ago
4. More than 10 years ago

WherGono

Where were you last treated for Gonorrhoea?

1. General practice (GP) surgery
2. Sexual health clinic (GUM clinic)
3. NHS Family planning clinic / contraceptive clinic / reproductive health clinic
4. Antenatal Clinic / midwife
5. Private non-NHS clinic or doctor
6. Pharmacy / chemist
7. Internet site offering treatment
8. Youth advisory clinic (e.g. Brook clinic)
9. Termination of pregnancy (abortion) clinic
10. Hospital accident and emergency (A&E) department
11. Somewhere else

END IF

IF Diagnos=Genital warts THEN

WhnWarts

When were you last told by a doctor or healthcare professional that you had Genital Warts (venereal warts)?

1. Less than 1 year ago
2. Between 1 and 5 years ago
3. Between 5 and 10 years ago
4. More than 10 years ago

WherWart

Where were you last treated for Genital Warts (venereal warts)?

1. General practice (GP) surgery
2. Sexual health clinic (GUM clinic)
3. NHS Family planning clinic / contraceptive clinic / reproductive health clinic
4. Antenatal Clinic / midwife
5. Private non-NHS clinic or doctor
6. Pharmacy / chemist
7. Internet site offering treatment
8. Youth advisory clinic (e.g. Brook clinic)
9. Termination of pregnancy (abortion) clinic
10. Hospital accident and emergency (A&E) department
11. Somewhere else

END IF

IF Diagnos=Syphilis THEN

WhnSyphl

When were you last told by a doctor or healthcare professional that you had Syphilis?

1. Less than 1 year ago
2. Between 1 and 5 years ago
3. Between 5 and 10 years ago
4. More than 10 years ago

WherSyph

Where were you last treated for Syphilis?

1. General practice (GP) surgery
2. Sexual health clinic (GUM clinic)
3. NHS Family planning clinic / contraceptive clinic / reproductive health clinic
4. Antenatal Clinic / midwife
5. Private non-NHS clinic or doctor
6. Pharmacy / chemist
7. Internet site offering treatment
8. Youth advisory clinic (e.g. Brook clinic)
9. Termination of pregnancy (abortion) clinic
10. Hospital accident and emergency (A&E) department
11. Somewhere else

END IF

IF Diagnos=Trich THEN

WhnTric

When were you last told by a doctor or healthcare professional that you had Trichomonas vaginalis (trich, TV)?

1. Less than 1 year ago
2. Between 1 and 5 years ago
3. Between 5 and 10 years ago
4. More than 10 years ago

WherTric

Where were you last treated for Trichomonas vaginalis (trich, TV)?

1. General practice (GP) surgery
2. Sexual health clinic (GUM clinic)
3. NHS Family planning clinic / contraceptive clinic / reproductive health clinic
4. Antenatal Clinic / midwife
5. Private non-NHS clinic or doctor
6. Pharmacy / chemist
7. Internet site offering treatment
8. Youth advisory clinic (e.g. Brook clinic)
9. Termination of pregnancy (abortion) clinic
10. Hospital accident and emergency (A&E) department
11. Somewhere else

END IF

IF Diagnos=Herpes THEN

WhnHerp

When were you last told by a doctor or healthcare professional that you had Herpes (genital herpes)?

1. Less than 1 year ago
2. Between 1 and 5 years ago
3. Between 5 and 10 years ago
4. More than 10 years ago

WherHerp

Where were you last treated for Herpes (genital herpes)?

1. General practice (GP) surgery
2. Sexual health clinic (GUM clinic)
3. NHS Family planning clinic / contraceptive clinic / reproductive health clinic
4. Antenatal Clinic / midwife
5. Private non-NHS clinic or doctor
6. Pharmacy / chemist
7. Internet site offering treatment
8. Youth advisory clinic (e.g. Brook clinic)
9. Termination of pregnancy (abortion) clinic
10. Hospital accident and emergency (A&E) department
11. Somewhere else

END IF

IF Diagnos=NSU THEN

WhnNSU

When were you last told by a doctor or healthcare professional that you NSU (Non Specific Urethritis), NGU (Non Gonococcal Urethritis)?

1. Less than 1 year ago
2. Between 1 and 5 years ago

3. Between 5 and 10 years ago
4. More than 10 years ago

WherNSU

Where were you last treated for NSU (Non Specific Urethritis), NGU (Non Gonococcal Urethritis)?

1. General practice (GP) surgery
2. Sexual health clinic (GUM clinic)
3. NHS Family planning clinic / contraceptive clinic / reproductive health clinic
4. Antenatal Clinic / midwife
5. Private non-NHS clinic or doctor
6. Pharmacy / chemist
7. Internet site offering treatment
8. Youth advisory clinic (e.g. Brook clinic)
9. Termination of pregnancy (abortion) clinic
10. Hospital accident and emergency (A&E) department
11. Somewhere else

END IF

IF Rsex=female AND respondent age>24 THEN

EverPap

When did you last have a cervical smear test?

1. I have never had one
2. Less than 3 years ago
3. Between 3 and 5 years ago
4. Between 5 and 10 years ago
5. More than 10 years ago

END IF

IF Rsex=female and respondent age<30 THEN

HPVEver

Have you ever been vaccinated against cervical cancer (received HPV vaccine)?

1. Yes – I have completed three doses of the vaccine
2. Yes - I have had one or two doses of the vaccine, but not all three doses
3. No

If HPVEver=2 THEN

HPVComp

Do you intend to receive the other doses and complete the vaccination course?

1. Yes
2. No

END IF

If HPVEver=3 THEN

HPVOfRef

Were you ever offered the vaccination?

1. Yes, I was offered but refused it
2. No, I was never offered it

END IF

**IF (date of birth is before 01/09/1990) AND HPVever=1 or 2 OR HPVOfRef=1
THEN**

HPVWhere

Where (*were you offered/ did you receive*) the HPV vaccination?

1. General practice (GP) surgery
2. NHS Sexual health clinic (GUM clinic)
3. Private (Non-NHS) clinic or doctor, including a chemist / pharmacy
4. Somewhere else

END IF

END IF

Rsex=Male AND (respondent aged 16-44) THEN

STISympM

In the last month, that is since (date one month ago), have you had any of the following symptoms

Please type in the numbers for any that you have had.

If more than one, press the space bar between each number

If none, type in '7'

1. Pain, burning or stinging when passing urine
2. Passing urine more often than usual
3. Genital wart / lump
4. Genital ulcer /sore
5. Discharge from the end of the penis
6. Painful testicles
7. None of these

END IF

IF Rsex=Female AND (respondent aged 16-44)THEN

STISympF

In the last month, that is since (date one month ago), have you had any of the following symptoms

Please type in the numbers for any that you have had.

If more than one, press the space bar between each number

If none, type in '11'

1. Pain, burning or stinging when passing urine
2. Passing urine more often than usual
3. Genital wart / lump
4. Genital ulcer / sore
5. Abnormal vaginal discharge
6. Unpleasant odour associated with vaginal discharge
7. Vaginal pain during sex
8. Abnormal bleeding between periods
9. Bleeding after sex (not during a period)
10. Lower abdominal or pelvic pain (not related to periods)
11. None of these

END IF

END IF

CIRCUMCISION

```
IF respondent is male THEN
  Circum2
  "Are you circumcised?"
  1. "Yes"
  2. "No"
  3 "Don't know"
END IF
```

HIV TESTING

IF aged \geq 17 THEN

DonBlod2

"Have you ever donated blood, that is, been a blood donor?"

1. "Yes"
2. "No, never"

IF DonBlod2=Yes THEN

WhenDon2

"When was the last time you donated blood?"

1. "In the last year"
2. "Between 1 and 2 years ago"
3. "Between 2 and 5 years ago"
4. "Between 5 years and 10 years ago"
5. "Longer than 10 years ago but since the beginning of 1986"
6. "Longer ago than the beginning of 1986"

HIVTstY

"**Apart from** when you were donating blood, have you ever had a test for HIV, the virus that causes AIDS?"

1. "Yes"
2. "No"
3. "Maybe/Not sure"

END IF

END IF

IF DonBlod2=No OR age=16 THEN

HIVTstN

"Have you ever had a test for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)?"

1. "Yes"
2. "No"
3. "Maybe/Not sure"

END IF

IF (HIVTstN=Yes) OR (HIVTstY=Yes) THEN

WhyTest

Why were you tested?

You can type in more than one reason by pressing the spacebar in between each number.

1. I/ my partner was pregnant
2. for insurance or mortgage purposes or to travel to another country
3. as part of a sexual health check up
4. as part of a general health check up
5. I wanted to stop using condoms in a relationship
6. I was concerned about personal risks to myself or a partner
7. A doctor advised me to have an HIV test
8. or, other reason(s)

multicoded: up to 8 answers.

WhenTest

"When was that test?
(the last HIV test if more than one)"

1. "In the last year"
2. "Between 1 and 2 years ago"
3. "Between 2 and 5 years ago"
4. "Longer than 5 years ago"

WherTest

"Where were you tested?
(the last HIV test if more than one)"

Please choose one answer from this list.

1. General practice (GP) surgery
2. Sexual health clinic (GUM clinic)
3. NHS Family planning clinic / contraceptive clinic / reproductive health clinic
4. Ante-natal clinic / midwife
5. Private non-NHS clinic or doctor
6. Internet site offering postal kit
7. Youth advisory clinic (e.g. Brook clinic)
8. Termination of pregnancy (abortion) clinic
9. Hospital accident and emergency (A&E) department
10. Somewhere else

ResTest

"Were you given the result of the test?
(We do **not** want to know what the result was.)"

1. "Yes, I was given the result"
2. "No, I not given the result"

END IF

SEXUAL FUNCTION

Note: New routing below means that if a respondent is aged 16-17 and has only had oral sex they should only be asked SFFSatis, SFDst, Frequent and EasYouA/EasYouB.

IF (Age>17) OR (Age=(16-17) AND (lastvag=week..longer or analsex=week..longer OR samahim=week..longer OR samayou=week..longer))THEN

If Hetlife>0 or samlife>0) then

HafSex

The next few questions are about things that may affect your sexual activity and enjoyment.

In the last year, have you had any health condition or disability that you feel has affected your sexual activity or enjoyment in any way?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

MafSex

Have you taken any medications in the last year that you feel have limited your sexual activity or enjoyment in any way?"

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

END IF

If respondent has had sex in the last year (i.e. het1yr>0 or sam1yr>0) THEN

SFDefn

The next few questions are about your sex life. Some questions use the term 'having sex'. By this we mean vaginal, oral, or anal sexual intercourse.

PRESS <1> AND THE KEY WITH THE RED STICKER TO MOVE ON.

SFPrb

Some people go through times when they are not interested in sex or find it difficult to enjoy sexual activities. The questions that follow are about some common difficulties that people experience.

In the last year, have you experienced any of the following **for a period of 3 months or longer?**

Please type in the number of every one that you have experienced **for a period of 3 months or longer.**

You can type in more than one number by pressing the spacebar between each number.

If you have not experienced any please type in '10'.

1. Lacked interest in having sex
2. Lacked enjoyment in sex
3. Felt anxious during sex
4. Felt physical pain as a result of sex

5. Felt no excitement or arousal during sex
6. Did not reach a climax (experience an orgasm) or took a long time to reach a climax despite feeling excited/aroused
7. Reached a climax (experienced an orgasm) more quickly than you would like
8. Had an uncomfortably dry vagina (asked of women only)
9. Had trouble getting or keeping an erection (asked of men only)
10. I did not experience any of these

IF SFPrb =Any problems THEN following loop is asked for each problem:

SFPrLng

You said that you (*name of problem*). For how long have you experienced / did you experience this?

- 1) At least 3 months but less than 6 months
- 2) At least 6 months but less than a year
- 3) At least a year but less than 5 years
- 4) 5 years or longer

SFPrFrq

You said that you (*name of problem*) for (*length of time at SFPrLng*). Thinking about the times you had sex (or tried to have sex) during this period, how often did this occur?

- 1) Always
- 2) Very often
- 2) Sometimes
- 3) Not very often

[BUT IF SFPrb=1 (interest in sex) then use the following wording for SFprFrq:]

You said that you lacked interest in having sex for (*length of time given at SFPrLng*). During this period, how often did you experience this?

- 1) Always
- 2) Very often
- 3) Sometimes
- 4) Not very often

SFPrbDs

And how do you feel about this?

1. Not at all distressed
2. A little distressed
3. Fairly distressed
4. Very distressed

END IF

Note: routing below means that SFRInt-RelSat are asked only of respondents who have had sex in the last year (see routing instruction before SFPrb) AND are in a relationship that has lasted for all of the last year (based on information about most recent partners).

If (most recent partner) R1rel = code 1 or 2 (living together/married/civil partnership or steady relationship) AND R1sexagn = code 1 or 2 (relationship is ongoing) AND R1F = more than 1 year before the interview (first time they had sex was at least a year before date of interview) i.e. respondent has been in a relationship with this person for at least a year...

OR If (Second most recent partner) R2rel = code 1 or 2 AND R2 sexagn = code 1 or 2 AND R2F = more than 1 year before the interview AND R2Date is within the last year.

OR IF (third most recent partner) R3rel = code 1 or 2 AND R3sexagn = code 1 or 2 AND R3F = more than 1 year before the interview AND R3Date is within the last year.)

THEN

[IF R1 and R2 (and potentially also R3) all meet criteria then first prioritise code 1 over code 2 (for R#rel and R#sexagn). If R1 and R2 are both coded 1 for R#Rel and R#sexagn, then take R1.]

SFRInt

You previously mentioned that (*nickname/initial – R1/R2/R3 was a/ you had a*) partner in the last year. Thinking about your relationship with (*R1/R2/R3/your partner*) in the last year, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

“(R1/R2/R3/my partner) and I share about the same level of interest in having sex”

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly

SFRlikes

“(R1/R2/R3/my partner) and I share the same sexual likes and dislikes”

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly

SFRPDF

“(R1/R2/R3/my partner) has experienced sexual difficulties in the last year”

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly

SFREm

"I feel emotionally close to (R1/R2/R3/my partner) when we have sex together"

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. Sometimes
4. Not very often
5. Hardly ever

RelSat

On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 means very happy and 7 means very unhappy: How happy or unhappy are you with your relationship with your partner, all things considered?

1..7

END IF

END IF

END IF

SFFSatis

The next few questions ask about your sex life in the last year. An individual's sex life includes their sexual thoughts, sexual feelings, sexual activity and sexual relationships.

Thinking about your sex life in the last year, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

"I feel satisfied with my sex life"

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly

SFFDst

"I feel distressed or worried about my sex life."

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly

IF (Age>17) OR [(Age=(16-17) AND (lastvag=week..longer or analsex=week..longer OR samahim=week..longer OR samayou=week..longer))THEN

SFFavoid

"I have avoided sex because of sexual difficulties, either my own or those of my partner"

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree

4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly

If SFavoid=1,2 THEN

SFavPrb

You said that you have avoided sex because of sexual difficulties.

Please type in the number of every difficulty that caused you to avoid sex.

You can type in more than one number by pressing the spacebar between each number.

If you avoided sex because your partner experienced any of these difficulties type in '10'.

If none of these things caused you to avoid sex, please type in '11'.

1. Lacked interest in having sex
2. Lacked enjoyment in sex
3. Felt anxious during sex or felt anxious about having sex
4. Felt physical pain, or feared feeling physical pain as a result of sex
5. Felt no excitement or arousal during sex
6. Did not reach a climax (experience an orgasm) or took a long time to reach a climax despite feeling excited/aroused
7. Reached a climax (experienced an orgasm) more quickly than you would like
8. Had an uncomfortably dry vagina (asked of women only)
9. Had trouble getting or keeping an erection (asked of men only)
10. My partner had one (or more) sexual difficulty
11. None of these things caused me to avoid sex

END IF

SFWch

'Have you sought help or advice regarding your sex life from any of the following sources in the last year?'

You can type in more than one number by pressing the spacebar between each number.

If you have not sought any help or advice, type in '11'.

1. Family member/friend
2. Information and support sites on the internet
3. Self-help books/Information leaflets
4. Self-help groups
5. Helpline
6. GP/Family doctor
7. Sexual health/GUM/STI clinic
8. Psychiatrist or psychologist
9. Relationship counsellor

10. Other type of clinic or doctor
11. Have not sought any help

END IF

END IF

IF Het1yr>0 OR sam1yr>0 THEN

Frequent

Thinking of the way things are for you these days, which one of these would you really prefer?"

1. "To have sex much more often than I do now"
2. "To have sex a bit more often"
3. "It is about right as it is"
4. "To have sex a little less often"
5. "To have sex much less often than I do now"

END IF

IF had 1 partner in lifetime ((hetlife=1 and samlife=0) or (samlife=1 and hetlife=0)) THEN

EasYouA

Some people who have sex together find it easy to talk openly about it, others find it difficult to talk openly about it - for example to tell each other what they like and dislike in sex. What about you, how easy or difficult would it be (or was it) for you?"

- 1) Always easy with my partner
- 2) Always difficult with my partner
- _____3) It depends. Sometimes easy and sometimes difficult

END IF

IF had more than 1 partner in lifetime (hetlife+samlife>1) THEN

EasYouB

Some people who have sex together find it easy to talk openly about it, others find it difficult to talk openly about it - for example to tell each other what they like and dislike in sex.

What about you, how easy or difficult would it be (or was it) for you?

1. Easy with a (*husband/wife*) or regular partner, but difficult with a new partner
2. Easy with a new partner, but difficult with a (*husband/wife*) or regular partner
3. Easy with any partner
4. Difficult with any partner
5. It depends. Sometimes easy and sometimes difficult

END IF

VIAGRA

IF (Age>17) OR (Age=(16-17) AND (lastvag=week..longer or analsex=week..longer OR samahim=week..longer OR samayou=week..longer))THEN

MedPer

Have you ever taken any type of medicine or pills to assist your sexual performance, for example Viagra?

Include medication that has not been prescribed by a doctor.

1 Yes

2 No

IF Viagra=Yes THEN

MedPWhn

When was the last time you took these medicines or pills?

1. In the last 7 days

2. Between 7 days and 4 weeks ago

3. Between 4 weeks and 1 year ago

4. Over 1 year ago

END IF

END IF

DRUGS

DrugUse

Have you **ever** taken any of the drugs listed below? (Please **do not** count any drugs you have injected)

Please type the numbers of **all** the drugs you have taken, but did not inject.

If you have never taken any drugs, type '11'.

You can type in more than one answer by pressing the spacebar between each number.

- 1 Cannabis (marijuana, grass, hash, ganja, draw, skunk, weed, spliff)
- 2 Amphetamines (speed, whizz, uppers, billy)
- 3 Cocaine or coke (charlie)
- 4 Crack (rock, stones, white)
- 5 Ecstasy (E)
- 6 Heroin that was not injected (smack, skag, H, brown, gear, horse)
- 7 Acid or LSD (tabs, trips) or magic mushrooms
- 8 Crystal Meth
- 9 Amyl Nitrates (poppers, liquid gold, rush)
- 10 Other non-prescribed drugs
- 11 None of these

IF (DrugUse = cannabis) THEN

DrCan12m

Have you taken cannabis in the last 12 months?

1. Yes
2. No

IF DrCan12m=Yes THEN

DrCan4w

Have you taken cannabis in the last 4 weeks?

1. Yes
2. No

END IF

END IF

If (DrugUse = amphetamines) OR (DrugUse = cocaine or coke) OR (DrugUse = crack) OR (DrugUse = ecstasy) OR (DrugUse = heroin) OR (DrugUse = acid or LSD) OR (DrugUse = crystal meth) OR (DrugUse = amyl nitrates) or (druguse=other)THEN

Drg12m

You mentioned that you had taken (*name of drug/s*). Have you taken (*this drug/ any of these drugs*) in the last 12 months?

1. Yes
2. No

IF Drg12m=Yes THEN

Drg4w

Have you taken (*this drug/any of these drugs*) in the last 4 weeks?

1. Yes
2. No

END IF
END IF

Inject2

Have you ever injected yourself with any non-prescribed drugs or other substances?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

IF Inject2=yes THEN

WhenInj

"When was the last time you injected yourself with non-prescribed drugs or other substances?"

- 1. "In the last 7 days"
- 2. "Between 7 days and 4 weeks ago"
- 3. "Between 4 weeks and 1 year ago"
- 4. "Over 1 year ago"

IF WhenInj=over 1 year ago THEN

InjAgLst

How old were you the **last** time you injected yourself with non-prescribed drugs or other substances?

1..74

END IF

InjAgFst

How old were you the **first** time you injected non-prescribed drugs or other substances?

1..74

Needle

"Have you ever shared a needle, or other equipment used for injecting, with someone else?"

- 1. "Yes"
- 2. "No"

END IF

MOOD AND WELL-BEING

MoodInt

The next two questions are about your mood and feelings about life in general.

PRESS <1> AND THE KEY WITH THE RED STICKER TO MOVE ON.

Mood1

Over the past two weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems?...

...Little interest or pleasure in doing things.

1. Not at all
2. Several days
3. More than half of days
4. Nearly every day

Mood2

...Feeling down, depressed or hopeless.

1. Not at all
2. Several days
3. More than half of days
4. Nearly every day

FINAL SELF-COMPLETION SECTION

Willing

"That is the end of the questions that you complete for yourself. Can we just check, when you were **first** told by the interviewer that you were selected to take part in this survey, how willing were you to take part?"

1. "Very willing"
2. "Fairly willing"
3. "Not at all willing"

Satis

"That was the last question for you to answer on the computer yourself. We hope that you were able to answer the questions without too much trouble.

Now that you have reached the end, thinking back, are there any answers you would like to change, or is there anything you would like to add to any of the answers you have given?

You can type in two choices by pressing the spacebar between each number."

1. "I would like to change one (or more) answers//"
2. "I would like to add some information//"
3. "No changes"

Multicoded: up to 2 codes

Amend

"Please ask the interviewer for assistance about how you may go back to a question in order to change your answer.

The interviewer will NOT have to look at the computer screen or be told any of your answers in order to help.

When you come back to this screen,
PRESS <1> AND THE KEY WITH THE RED STICKER TO MOVE ON.

."

1. "Continue"

AddInfo

"If there is anything else you would like to tell us before you hand the laptop back to the interviewer, please type it in here.

Press the key with the red sticker when you have finished."

Open type: long verbatim answer

EndCASI1

Thank you very much for answering these questions.

Please now type 1 and press the key with the red sticker (This will lock-up your answers)

EndCASI2

Now please hand the laptop back to the interviewer.

ResultSC

"INTERVIEWER CODE:"

1. "CASI section only partially completed (SPECIFY REASON AT NEXT QUESTION)/"
 2. "CASI section completed with no help/advice asked for during completion/"
 3. "CASI section completed with some help/advice during completion"
 4. CASI asked face to face by interviewer.
- No Don't Know, No Refusal

IF XResultSC=partial THEN

XResultSC

"Type in reason for partial/non-completion."

Open answer: up to 60 characters

END IF

IF ResultSC=asked face to face THEN

XSCf2f

Type in the reason that the CASI was asked face to face.

Open answer: up to 150 characters.

END IF

Hide

"Hide self-completion?"

1. "Yes"
2. "No"

"1. "Continue"

FACE TO FACE SECTION - PART 2

CIRCUMCISION (FACE TO FACE)

If Respondent is male and did not do the CASI THEN

Circum

CARD AA

The next question for you to answer is on this card.

INTERVIEWER: please hand the card to the respondent and ask them to tell you the answer.

CARD: are you circumcised?

1 Yes

2 No

END IF

ATTITUDINAL QUESTIONS

AttInt

Now I would like to ask you some questions on your views about different types of relationships.

As I read from this list, please look at this card and tell me what your views are about the following sexual relationships...

INTERVIEWER: Hand respondent show card BB

Press <1> and <enter>

RWAdult

"CARD BB

...A married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her partner?"

1. "Always wrong"
2. "Mostly wrong"
3. "Sometimes wrong"
4. "Rarely wrong"
5. "Not wrong at all/"
6. "Depends/Don't know"

Note: Depends/Don't know not on the showcards.

RWCasual

"CARD BB

And what is your opinion about a person having one night stands?"

RWSamm

"CARD BB

What is your general opinion about...

...sexual relations between two adult men?"

RWSamf

"CARD BB

And sexual relations between two adult women?"

Social Norms

SNnolov

CARD CC

Now, please look at this card and tell me how far you agree or disagree with the following statements..

It's OK to have sex with someone without being in love with them

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree

3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly
6. Don't know

SNPres

CARD CC

People are under a lot of pressure to have sex nowadays.

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly
6. Don't know

SNOld

CARD CC

It is natural for people to want sex less as they get older

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly
6. Don't know

SNsexdrv

CARD CC

Men have a naturally higher sex drive than women

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly
6. Don't know

SNmedia

CARD CC

There's too much sex in the media these days

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly
6. Don't know

SNEarly

CARD CC

Young people today start having sex too early

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree

4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly
6. Don't know

SNgayadp

CARD CC

Gay men should be able to adopt children

Agree strongly

1. Agree
2. Neither agree nor disagree
3. Disagree
4. Disagree strongly
5. Don't know

SNlesadp

CARD CC

Lesbians should be able to adopt children

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly
6. Don't know

SNSexEd

CARD CC

Teaching young people about sexual matters encourages them to have sex

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly
6. Don't know

**IF respondent has any children (from AnyChM; PregOu; AdopChIdd; StepChIdd) THEN
Ch1625**

Do you have any children who are aged 16 to 25, who you had contact with while they were growing up. *(This could include step and adopted children – (textfill included if AdopChIdd=yes or StepChIdd=yes))?*

INTERVIEWER: If respondent does have children in this age range, but did not have contact with them when they were growing up, please code this as 'no'.

1. yes
2. no

If Ch1625=Yes THEN

TalkCh

SHOW CARD DD

How easy or difficult did you find it to talk to your children about sexual matters when they were growing up. Please tell me an answer from this card?

1. Easy
2. Difficult
3. Easy with some children but difficult with others
4. It depended on the topic
5. I did not discuss sexual matters with my children

END IF

END IF

UAgeSex

Nowadays, how many young people in the UK do you think have had sexual intercourse before their 16th birthday

INTERVIEWER: Read out...

1. Less than a quarter
 2. About a quarter
 3. About a half
 4. About three-quarters; or
 5. More than three-quarters?
 - 6.. Don't know
- Refused

RskYou

CARD EE

There are different opinions about how many people are at risk of becoming infected with HIV, the virus that causes AIDS, but we would like to know what **you** think about the risks to **you**, personally, with your present sexual lifestyle?

Just tell me the letter that corresponds to your answer.

- 1 (H) Greatly at risk
- 2 (B) Quite a lot
- 3 (W) Not very much
- 4 (S) Not at all at risk
- 5 Don't know

STIRisk

CARD EE, again

People are also at risk of getting other sexually transmitted infections. What do you think about the risks to **you**, personally, with your present lifestyle of getting a sexually transmitted infection that is not HIV?

Just tell me the letter that corresponds to your answer.

1. (H) Greatly at risk
2. (B) Quite a lot
3. (W) Not very much
4. (S) Not at all at risk
5. Don't know

HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFICATION

HHSize

Finally, a few questions about this household.

Including yourself, how many people live here regularly as members of this household.

INTERVIEWER: Enter number of people INCLUDING respondent.

Range: 1..14

Note: changes to HHSize made at start of wave 3 (found that people were answering HHSize incorrectly in wave 1)

[REPEAT Gender TO Reltor FOR EACH OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER]

HHName1

I would (*now*) like to ask about the **others** in your household:

INTERVIEWER: Collect the first name of the next person in the household

Gender

Is (*name*) male or female?

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

AgeOf

What was (*name*)'s age last birthday?

Range: 0..120

RelToR

CARD FF

How is (*name*) related to you?

- 1. Spouse / civil partner
- 2. Cohabiting partner
- 3. Son/daughter (incl. adopted)
- 4. Step-son/daughter
- 5. Foster child
- 6. Son-in-law/daughter-in-law
- 7. Parent/guardian
- 8. Step-parent
- 9. Foster parent
- 10. Parent-in-law
- 11. Brother/sister (incl. adopted)
- 12. Step- or half-brother/sister
- 13. Foster brother/sister
- 14. Brother/sister-in-law
- 15. Grand-child
- 16. Grand-parent
- 17. Other relative
- 18. Other non-relative (e.g. flat mates)

END REPEAT

IF RelToR not married/civil partnership for any member of household THEN

MarStat

At present are you ... READ OUT AS FAR AS NECESSARY TO CODE...

1. single, that is never married and never registered in a same-sex civil partnership
2. married and living with husband/wife
3. in a registered same-sex civil partnership and living with your partner
4. separated, but still legally married
5. divorced
6. widowed?
7. [spontaneous only] separated, but still legally in a same-sex civil partnership
8. [spontaneous only] formerly a same sex civil partner, the civil partnership now legally dissolved
9. [spontaneous only] a surviving civil partner: his/her partner having since died

Note: If there is a cohabitee in the HH grid (i.e. If CoOppHH=Yes OR CoSamHH=Yes) then PPLive is computed to be yes. If there is not a cohabitee in the HH grid and MarStat=Single, then we ask PPLive.

The routing for PPLive is therefore:

IF (CoOppHH=Yes OR CoSamHH=Yes) OR (MarStat=Single AND CoOppHH<>Yes AND CoSamHH<>Yes)

IF (MarStat = Single) AND RelToR not cohabiting for any member of household THEN

PPLive

Have you ever lived as a couple with a (*woman or man/man or woman*) to whom you were not married?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

ENDIF

IF (ReltoR=married or cohabiting) OR [Marstat=..Married, Separ, Divorced, Widowed] OR (PPLive = Yes)) THEN

PPNum

I would like to ask about every occasion that you have been married, in a Civil Partnership or lived with someone as a couple. First, can I check, how many times have you been married, in a Civil Partnership or lived with someone as a couple?

Enter number of marriages, civil partnerships and cohabitations.

Include only cohabitations of one month or longer.

Include gay/lesbian cohabitations.

Range: 1..20

[REPEAT PP1YSTRT TO PPMSTOP FOR UP TO 4 MOST RECENT COHABITATIONS PLUS FIRST - UP TO 5 IN TOTAL]

Pp1ystrt

(I'd like to begin by asking you about the most recent occasion you were married, in a Civil Partnership or living with someone as a couple/ I'd like to ask you about this occasion/ Now I'd like to ask about the second most recent partner that you have lived with/ third most recent partner that you have lived with/ fourth most recent partner you have lived with/I'd now like to ask you about the first partner you ever lived with.)

When did you first start living with (your current/this partner) - in what year?

Range: 1952...2014

IF Pp1ystrt was in the last 5 years THEN

Pp1mstrt

And which month in that year?

- 1 January
- 2 February
- 3 March
- 4 April
- 5 May
- 6 June
- 7 July
- 8 August
- 9 September
- 10 October
- 11 November
- 12 December
- 97 Can't remember the month

END IF

IF ReltoR<>Married, cohab) THEN

PP1MS

At that time, were you married, in a civil partnership or living as a couple with that person?

- 1 Married
- 2 Civil Partnership
- 3 Living as a couple

IF (PP1MS = Cohab) THEN

Pp1mar

IF NECESSARY, ASK: (Can I check,) Did you get married to or enter into a Civil Partnership with this partner?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

IF (Pp1mar = Yes) THEN

Pp1ymar

When did you get married or enter a Civil Partnership - in what year?

Range: 1950..2014

Pp1mmar

And which month in that year?

- 1 January
- 2 February

- 3 March
- 4 April
- 5 May
- 6 June
- 7 July
- 8 August
- 9 September
- 10 October
- 11 November
- 12 December

ENDIF

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF ((PP1MS <> married) AND (Pp1mar <> Yes)) THEN

Pp1sex

And this partner was ...READ OUT AS FAR AS NECESSARY TO CODE...

- 1 ...of the opposite sex
- 2 ...or of the same sex?

ENDIF

IF (Respondent no longer living with that partner) THEN

Pp1ystop

When did you stop living with this partner - in what year?

INTERVIEWER: press <ctrl> and <k> if respondent is still living with partner.

INTERVIEWER: Still living with if they continued to share a dwelling.

Range: 1951...2013

IF started and ended cohabitation within same calendar year (based on Pp1ystrt and Pp1ystop) THEN

Pp1months

How many months did you live with this partner for?

1..12

END IF

IF most recently ended cohabitation THEN

PPWhy

CARD GG

Why did your relationship with this partner end - can you just tell me the code letters?

PROBE: What other reason?

INTERVIEWER: Code all that apply.

- 1 (B) Relationship has not ended
- 2 (D) Death of partner
- 3 (E) Difficulties with sex life
- 4 (F) Other (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)
- 5 (J) Domestic violence
- 6 (K) Different interests/nothing in common
- 7 (N) Unfaithfulness/adultery
- 8 (Q) Arguments
- 9 (R) Not having children
- 10 (S) Grew apart

- 11 (V) Moved because of change in circumstances (eg. changed jobs)
- 12 (X) Lack of respect or appreciation
- 13 (Y) Not sharing household responsibilities
- 14 (Z) Money problems

ENDIF

Note: Answer options displayed in randomised order on show card

IF Other IN PPWhy THEN

XPPWhy

INTERVIEWER: Type in other answer given, press <ALT> + <S> when finished.

ENDIF

ENDIF

ENDIF

Tenure

SHOW CARD HH

Do you (or your household) own or rent this (house/flat/accommodation)?

Just tell me the number on the card.

- 1 Own it outright
- 2 Buying it with the help of a mortgage or loan
- 3 Pay part rent and part mortgage (shared ownership)
- 4 Rent it
- 5 Live here rent free (including rent free in relative's/friend's property; excluding squatting)

LiveHere

Have you always lived in this (city/town/village)?

INTERVIEWER: 'City' includes all of London.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

IF (LiveHere = No) THEN

WhenMove

How old were you when you moved to this (city/town/village)?

INTERVIEWER: Enter age. if less than 1, enter 0.

If left and came back, get age when returned.

Range: 0..74

ENDIF

RActiv

CARD II

Which of these descriptions applies to what you were doing last week, that is, in the seven days ending last Sunday?

PROBE: Which others?

INTERVIEWER: Code all that apply.

- 1 Going to school or college full-time (including on vacation)
- 2 In paid employment or self-employed (or temporarily away)
- 3 On a Government scheme for employment training
- 4 Doing unpaid work for a business that you own, or that a relative owns

- 5 Waiting to take up paid work already obtained
- 6 Looking for paid work or a Government training scheme (unemployed)
- 7 Intending to look for work but prevented by temporary sickness or injury
(If more than 28 days use option 8 instead)
- 8 Permanently unable to work because of long-term sickness or disability (USE
ONLY FOR MEN AGED 16- 65 OR WOMEN AGED 16-60)
- 9 Retired from paid work
- 10 Looking after home or family
- 11 Doing something else (Specify at next question)

IF Other IN RActiv THEN

XRActiv

INTERVIEWER: Type in other answer given, press <alt>+<s> when finished.

ENDIF

IF JPdWork IN RActiv THEN

Hours

How many hours a week do you usually work in this job?

INTERVIEWER: Prompt if necessary.

INTERVIEWER: If the respondent has more than one job the respondent should take their **main** job. If the respondent cannot decide which job is their main job, then they should answer about the one that they work the largest number of hours.

- 1 50 or more
- 2 35 to 49
- 3 10 to 34
- 4 Less than 10

IF Hours IN [m50..f10t34] THEN

REvrAway

Does your job ever take you away from home for at least one night (or more) at a time?

INTERVIEWER: Exclude night shift working.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

IF (REvrAway = Yes) THEN

RNgtAway

In the past 12 months, about how many nights have you spent away from home in connection with your job?

INTERVIEWER: Exclude night shift working.

Range: 0..365

ENDIF

RNights

Do you usually work night shifts?

INTERVIEWER: If the respondent works a rotation of day and night shifts then code "no"

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

ENDIF
ENDIF

IF ((Hours = I10) OR (NOT JPdWork IN RActiv AND NOT WaitWork IN RActiv)) THEN
RLastJob

When did you last have a paid job of at least 10 hours a week (*other than the government scheme you mentioned*)?

- 1 Never had a paid job of 10+ hours/week
- 2 Only jobs have been holiday/vacation/gap year/Saturday jobs
- 3 Within past 6 months
- 4 Over 6 months to 1 year ago
- 5 Over 1 to 5 years ago
- 6 Over 5 to 10 years ago
- 7 Over 10 to 20 years ago
- 8 Over 20 years ago

ENDIF

IF NOT RLastJob IN [Never..Hols, Year20..Over20] (i.e. if have had a job of at least 10 hours a week in the last 10 years) THEN

RSIC

I'd like to ask you some details about (*the job you were doing last week/ the job you are waiting to take up/ the last job you had of at least 10 hours a week*)

What (*does/did*) the firm or organisation you worked for mainly make or do at the place where you (*work/will work/worked*)?

INTERVIEWER: If the respondent has more than one job the respondent should take their **main** job. If the respondent cannot decide which job is their main job, then they should answer about the one that they work the largest number of hours.

Text: Maximum 80 characters

RJobTtl

What (*is/was*) your main job (*going to be*)?

INTERVIEWER: enter job title.

Text: Maximum 80 characters

RJobDes

What (*do you /will you /did you*) mainly do in your job?

Text: Maximum 80 characters

RQualif

What qualifications or training (*are/were*) needed to do the job?

Text: Maximum 80 characters

REmpStat

(*Are you/Will you be/ Were you*) working as an employee or (*are you/ will you be/ were you*) self-employed?

- 1 employee
- 2 self-employed

IF ((REmpStat = Emp) THEN

RManage

In your job, did you have any formal responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

- 1 .Yes
- 2 No

REmpNum

How many people (*work/worked*) for your employer at the place where you (*work/will work/worked*)? Were there...

- 1 1 -24
- 2 25 – 499, or
- 3 500+

ELSEIF (REmpStat = SelfEmp) THEN**RSEOwn**

(*Are/Were*) you working on your own or (*do/did*) you have employees?

- 1 on own/with partner(s) but not employees
- 2 With employees

IF RSEOwn=with employees THEN**RSENum**

How many people (*do/did/will*) you employ at the place where you (*work/worked/will work*).

(*Are/Were/Will*) there (*be*)...

- 1 1 - 24
- 2 25 – 499, or
- 3 500+?

ENDIF**ENDIF****ENDIF****IF ReltoR=Spouse or cohabiting partner) or MarStat IN [married..Civilprt] THEN****PActiv**

CARD II

Which of these descriptions applies to what your (*wife/husband/ Civil partner/ partner*) was doing last week, that is, in the seven days ending last Sunday?

PROBE: Which others?

INTERVIEWER: Code all that apply.

- 1 Going to school or college full-time (including on vacation)
- 2 In paid employment or self-employed (or temporarily away)
- 3 On a Government scheme for employment training
- 4 Doing unpaid work for a business that you own, or that a relative own
- 5 Waiting to take up paid work already obtained
- 6 Looking for paid work or a Government training scheme
- 7 Intending to look for work but prevented by temporary sickness or injury (CHECK MAX 28 DAYS)
- 8 Permanently unable to work because of long-term sickness or disability (USE ONLY FOR MEN AGED 16- 65 OR WOMEN AGED 16-60)
- 9 Retired from paid work
- 10 Looking after home or family
- 11 Doing something else (Specify at next question)

IF Other IN PActiv THEN

XPActiv

INTERVIEWER: Type in other answer given, press <ALT> + <S> when finished.

ENDIF

IF JPdWork IN PActiv THEN

PHours

How many hours a week does your (*wife/husband/ Civil Partner/ partner*) usually work in that job?

INTERVIEWER: Prompt if necessary.

INTERVIEWER: If the respondent's partner has more than one job take their **main** job. If the respondent cannot decide which job is their main job, then they should answer about the one that their partner works the largest number of hours.

- 1 50 or more
- 2 35 to 49
- 2 10 to 34
- 3 Less than 10

IF PHours IN [m35..f10t34] THEN

PEvrAway

Does your (*wife/husband/ Civil Partner /partner 's*) job ever take (*her/him*) away from home for more than one night at a time?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

IF (PEvrAway = Yes) THEN

PNgtAway

In the past 12 months, about how many nights has (*she/he*) spent away from home in connection with (*her/his*) job?

Range: 0..365

ENDIF

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF ((PHours = I10) OR (NOT JPdWork IN PActiv AND NOT WaitWork IN PActiv)) THEN

PLastJob

When did your (*wife/husband/ Civil Partner / partner*) last have a paid job of at least 10 hours a week (*other than the government scheme you mentioned*)?

- 1 Never had a paid job of 10+ hours/week
- 2 Only jobs have been holiday/vacation/gap year/Saturday jobs
- 3 Within past 6 months
- 4 Over 6 months to 1 year ago
- 5 Over 1 to 5 years ago
- 6 Over 5 to 10 years ago
- 7 Over 10 to 20 years ago
- 8 Over 20 years ago

ENDIF

IF NOT PLastJob IN [Never..Hols, Year20..Over20] (i.e. partner had a job in the last 10 years of over 10 hours a week) THEN

PSIC

I'd like to ask you some details about (*the job (your wife/husband/civil partner/partner) was doing last week/ the job (your wife/husband/civil partner/partner) is waiting to take up/ the last job (your wife/husband/civil partner/partner) had of at least 10 hours a week*)

What (*does/did*) the firm or organisation (*he/she*) worked for mainly make or do at the place where (*he/she*) (*work/will work/worked*)?

INTERVIEWER: If respondent's partner has more than one job take their **main** job. If the respondent cannot decide which job is their main job, then they should answer about the one that their partner works the largest number of hours.

Text: Maximum 80 characters

PJobTtl

What (*is/was*) (*his/her*) main job (*going to be*)?

INTERVIEWER: enter job title.

Text: Maximum 80 characters

PJobDes

What (*do /will /did*) (*he./she*) mainly do in (*his/her*) job?

Text: Maximum 80 characters

PQualif

What qualifications or training (*are/were*) needed to do the job?

Text: Maximum 80 characters

PEmpStat

(*Is/will/was*) (*he/she*) (*be*) working as an employee or (*Is/will/was*) (*he/she*) (*be*) self-employed?

1 employee

2 self-employed

IF (PEmpStat = Emp) THEN

PManage

In your job, did (*he/she*) have any formal responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

1 .Yes

2 No

PEmpNum

How many people (*work/worked*) for (*his/her*) employer at the place where (*he/she*) (*work/will work/worked*)? Were there...

1 1 -24

2 25 – 499, or

3 500+

ELSEIF ((REmpStat = SelfEmp) AND (RDirctr <> Yes)) THEN

PSEOwn

(*is/was*)(*he/she*) working on (*his/her*) own or (*does/did*) (*he/she*) have employees?

1 on own/with partner(s) but not employees

2 With employees

IF RSEOwn=with employees THEN

PSENum

How many people (*do/did*) you employ at the place where you (*work/worked*)? (*Are/Were*) there...

- 1 1 - 24
- 2 25 – 499, or
- 3 500+

ENDIF

ENDIF

ENDIF

END IF

Income

I'm now going to ask you about the total income of everyone in your household put together. I only need to know an approximate amount from this card.

SHOWCARD JJ

Please can you look at this card and tell me which letter represents your **TOTAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME** from all sources BEFORE tax and other deductions. This includes earnings from employment or self-employment, income from benefits and pensions, and income from other sources such as interest from savings.

Annual

- (F) Under £2,500
- (X) £2,500 - £4,999
- (J) £5,000 - £9,999
- (B) £10,000 - £19,999
- (Z) £20,000 - £29,999
- (L) £30,000 - £39,999
- (K) £40,000 - £49,999
- (T) £50,000 or more

Weekly

- Under £50
- £50 - £99
- £100 - £199
- £200 - £389
- £390 - £579
- £580 - £769
- £770 - £969
- £970 or more

Monthly

- Under £200
- £200 - £399
- £400 - £829
- £830 - £1649
- £1,650 - £2,499
- £2,500 - £3,349
- £3,350 - £4,149
- £4,150 or more

SPONTANEOUS : Nothing/No work or scheme

Don't Know

Refused

Note: Answer options for income displayed in alphabetical order in the program, so in the dataset will be in a different order

IF RActiv<> going to school or college THEN

TEdAge

At what age did you complete your continuous full-time education?

If you had a 'gap' year between school and university or college please include it as continuous.

INTERVIEWER: If not yet finished, enter 96.

If respondent never went to school, enter 97.

Range: 1..97

END IF

AnyExam

CARD KK

Have you passed any exams or got any of the qualifications on this card?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No, none

IF (AnyExam = Yes) THEN

Exams

CARD KK

Please read down the list and tell me the highest qualification that you have, that is, the first one you come to.

INTERVIEWER: Code one only.

- 1 Degree level qualification
- 2 A-levels
- 3 AS level
- 4 SLC Higher Grade, etc
- 5 O-level, 1975 or earlier
- 6 O-level, after 1975 A-C
- 7 O-level, after 1975 D-E
- 8 GCSE grades A*-C
- 9 GCSE grades D-G
- 10 CSE grade 1, etc
- 11 CSE grades 2-5, etc
- 12 CSE Ungraded
- 13 SLC Lower
- 14 SUPE Lower or Ordinary
- 15 School Certificate
- 16 Foreign qualification

ENDIF

AnyQual

CARD LL

And do you have any of the qualifications on this card?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No, none

IF (AnyQual = Yes) THEN

Quals

CARD LL

Which ones? Please read out the numbers. PROBE: Which others?

INTERVIEWER: Code all that apply.

- 1 Teaching qualification
- 2 Nursing qualification
- 3 HNC/HND, etc
- 4 ONC/OND, etc
- 5 City & Guilds Full
- 6 City & Guilds Advanced
- 7 City & Guilds Craft
- 8 NVQ Level 5
- 9 NVQ Level 4

- 10 NVQ Level 3, etc
- 11 NVQ Level 2, etc
- 12 NVQ Level 1, etc
- 13 Recognised trade apprenticeship completed
- 14 Clerical or Commercial Qual
- 15 Other vocational or professional qualification (SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION)

IF Other IN Quals THEN

XQuals

INTERVIEWER: Type in other answer given, press <ALT> +<S> when finished.

ENDIF

ENDIF

TypeSch

Was the last school you attended a mixed school or for (*boys/girls*) only?

INTERVIEWER: Exclude 6th form college; include 6th form at a school if respondent was in 6th form.

- 1 Mixed school
- 2 Single sex school
- 3 Single sex up to 6th form but mixed 6th form

Boarder

Was any of your secondary schooling as a boarder at a boarding school?

INTERVIEWER: exclude respondents who were day pupils at a boarding school.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

IF ((BothMaPa2 = Yes) OR WhoLive=2,3,4,5) THEN

Par1Occ

What was your (*mother/father*)'s job when you were 14?

INTERVIEWER: Code type of job into one of the answer categories below. If you are unable to code the job then select '10' and type in the job title at the next question.

If (*mother/father*) didn't have a job, then ask about the job (*she/he*) used to have. CODE ONE ONLY.

- 1 Farmer or farm manager
- 2 Farm worker
- 3 Skilled manual work (plumber, electrician, fitter, train driver, cook, hairdresser)
- 4 Semi-skilled or unskilled manual work (machine operator, assembler, postman, waiter, cleaner, labourer)
- 5 Professional or technical work (doctor, accountant, school teacher, social worker, computer programmer, nurse)
- 6 Manager or administrator (company director, manager, executive officer, local authority officer)
- 7 Clerical (clerk, secretary)
- 8 Sales (telephone selling, shop assistant)
- 9 (Never had job/permanently sick or disabled)
- 10 Other job/other answer - SPECIFY AT NEXT QUESTION
- 11 Can't say

[Note: if lived with both, asked about father]

IF (Par1Occ = Other) THEN

XPar1Occ

INTERVIEWER: Type in other answer given, press <ALT> + <S> when finished.

ENDIF

IF Par1Occ IN [Farmer..Sales] THEN

Par2Occ

Was your (*mother/father*) working as an employee or was (*SHE/HE*) self-employed?

- 1 employee
- 2 self-employed

Par3Occ

In (*his/her*) job, did (*he/she*) have any formal responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

ENDIF

ENDIF

Ethnic

CARD MM

To which of the ethnic groups on this card do you consider you belong?

A. White

1. British
2. Irish
3. Any Other White background

B. Mixed

4. White and Black Caribbean
5. White and Black African
6. White and Asian
7. Any Other Mixed background

C. Asian or Asian British

8. Indian
9. Pakistani
10. Bangladeshi
11. Any Other Asian background

D. Black or British Black

12. Caribbean
13. African
14. Any Other Black background

E. Chinese or other ethnic group

15. Chinese
16. Any Other

SexID

CARD NN

Which of the options on this card best describes how you think of yourself?

Please just tell me the letter next to the description on this card.

1. (R) Heterosexual / Straight
2. (H) Gay/ Lesbian
3. (I) Bisexual
4. (J) Other

ReligImp

How important are religion and religious beliefs to you, now?

Are they ...READ OUT..

- 1 very important,
- 2 fairly important,
- 3 not very important,
- 4 or not important at all?

BelRelig

Thinking of the present time, do you regard yourself as belonging to any particular religion?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No, none

IF (BelRelig = Yes) THEN

WhiRel

Which one?

- 1 Christian - no denomination
- 2 Roman Catholic
- 3 Church of England/Anglican
- 4 United Reform Church (URC)
- 5 Congregational
- 6 Baptist
- 7 Methodist
- 8 Presbyterian/Church of Scotland
- 9 Other Christian (specify at next question)
- 10 Hindu
- 11 Jew
- 12 Islam/Muslim
- 13 Sikh
- 14 Buddhist
- 15 Other non-Christian (specify at next question)

IF ((WhiRel = OthChr) OR (WhiRel = OthNC)) THEN

XWhiRel

INTERVIEWER: Type in other answer given, press <alt> + <s> when finished.

ENDIF

OfRelig

Apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend services or meetings connected with your religion?

- 1 Once a week or more
- 2 Less often but at least once in two weeks
- 3 Less often but at least once a month
- 4 Less often but at least twice a year

- 5 Less often but at least once a year
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never or practically never
- 8 Varies

ENDIF

NetAcc

Does your household have access to the Internet from home?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

TPhone

Some interviews in a survey are checked to make sure that people like yourself are satisfied with the way the interview was carried out. Just in case yours is one of the interviews that is checked, it would be helpful if we could have your telephone number.

INTERVIEWER: If given, enter telephone number on front of arf.

- 1 Number given
- 2 Number refused
- 3 No telephone
- 4 Number unknown

Ttl

INTERVIEWER: Please enter the title of the respondent.

Initl

INTERVIEWER: Please enter the first name of the respondent.

Surname

INTERVIEWER: Enter the surname of the respondent.

IntAgain

"It is possible that we may want to contact you again to obtain further information about some of the topics covered in this study. Would you be willing for a researcher from the study team to contact you again about taking part in another interview?"

IF NECESSARY ADD: You do not have to say now whether you would actually do an interview, just whether it would be OK for us to contact you about it.

The study team is a team of researchers at the National Centre for Social Research, University College London, and the London School of Hygiene and Tropical medicine.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

The following questions about email address were added from Wave 3 onwards.

{IF IntAgain=Yes}

Email

"Is there an email address we could contact you on?"

INTERVIEWER: If asked, please reassure the respondent that we will only use their email address to contact them about taking part in further research. We will not add them to any mailing lists and we will never give their email address to anyone outside the study team."

: YesNo

```
{If email=Yes}
```

```
EmAdd
```

```
"RECORD EMAIL ADDRESS.
```

```
@/@/INTERVIEWER: READ ADDRESS BACK TO RESPONDENT TO CHECK."
```

```
: STRING[40]
```

```
{If email=Yes}
```

```
ConEmail
```

```
"INTERVIEWER: The email address given is:
```

```
@/@/ ^EmailY
```

```
@/@/IS THIS CORRECT?
```

```
@/@/GO BACK AND CHANGE IF NOT CORRECT":
```

```
(Correct "Correct",
```

```
NotCorr "@|NOT@| correct"), NODK,NORF
```

```
END IF
```

```
ENDIF
```

URINE AND SALIVA SAMPLE REQUEST

[URINE ASKED OF A SUBSAMPLE OF RESPONDENTS: ALL 16-17 YEAR OLDS; ALL 18-24 YEAR OLDS WHO HAVE HAD SEX (hetlife>0 or samlife>0); A RANDOMLY SELECTED SAMPLE OF 25-44 YEAR OLDS (85%) WHO HAVE HAD SEX (hetlife>0 or samlife>0); ALL MEN AGED 16-44 WHO HAVE HAD SEX WITH ANOTHER MAN in the last 5 years (RSex=Male AND sam5yrs>0)]

Urine:

I would now like to ask if you would be willing to take part in the next part of the study which is to provide a small sample of urine. The sample will be sent to the Health Protection Agency and analysed for some infections that can be passed on by sexual contact. This leaflet gives you more information about the test.

It is important that as many people as possible take part to make sure that the results accurately reflect British population and you will receive a £5 voucher to thank you for your participation

INTERVIEWER: Hand urine test information leaflet to respondent.

Press <1> and <enter> to continue.

UrinResp

"Would you be willing to provide a small urine sample?"

INTERVIEWER: If the respondent cannot give a sample now, you can return at a later date and they can do it then. However, if you are doing this please do not leave the equipment with the respondent – explain to them that you will bring it with you on your return and they will need to provide the sample then.

1. "Respondent agreed
2. Respondent does not agree
3. SPONTANEOUS ONLY: Respondent asks you to return at a later date / time

IF (UrinResp=1 or 2) THEN

UrinCons

INTERVIEWER: Ask respondent to initial and sign urine test consent form.

1. Written consent for both urine and storage obtained
2. Written consent for urine test only (consent for storage not obtained)
3. No written consents obtained

IF UrinCons=1 THEN

UrNoStor

We are interested to know whether there is anything we can do to improve how the request for consent to storing urine for future studies is introduced. May I ask is there a reason you did not consent for your urine to be stored? Any feedback or information about what put you off would be really helpful.

Open Type: Long verbatim answer.

END IF

IF UrinCons=1 or 2 THEN

UrineEq

INTERVIEWER:

Prepare the equipment for the respondent: Make sure the tube is attached tightly onto the funnel before giving the equipment to the respondent.

Demonstrate how the firstburst works: Ask the respondent to make sure they firmly click the lid onto the tube.":

UrineLab

Write serial number and respondent's date of birth and sex on the label.

Serial number: XXXXXX Date of birth: xx/xx/xxxx Sex: female/male

Ask respondent to attach the label to the urine tube when they return with their sample.

UrinSamp

"INTERVIEWER CODE:"

1. "Urine sample provided"
2. "Sample **not** provided"

IF UrinSamp=1 THEN

UrPack

INTERVIEWER:

Ask the respondent whether they had any problems giving the sample.

Please check that the sample tube is full.

Give the respondent the ID label to stick onto the tube.

Get the respondent to place the urine sample in the plastic bag with the absorbent material and seal the bag.

Check through the bag that the tube lid is clicked on properly.

Place the bag into the pre-paid postage box and seal the box using the security seal.

Thank

Thank the respondent for (*his/her*) help and hand (*him/her*) the £5 voucher as a thank you.

END IF

IF UrinSamp=2 THEN

NoSamp

"Why was urine sample not provided?"

END IF

END IF

IF UrinResp=3 THEN

UrApp

Arrange an appointment with the respondent to complete the sample at a later date.

You will need to explain the process to the respondent at that visit AND obtain written consent before collecting any samples.

END IF

SALIVA SAMPLE REQUEST

[SALIVA ASKED OF A RANDOMLY SELECTED SUBSAMPLE OF RESPONDENTS AGED 18-74 WHO DO NOT USUALLY WORK NIGHT SHIFTS (Rnights<>yes).]

Salivaln

I would now like to ask if you would be willing to take part in the final part of the study which is to provide a small sample of saliva. The sample will be sent to the Glasgow Royal Infirmary and analysed for testosterone. This leaflet gives you more information about the test.

It is important that as many people as possible take part to make sure that the results accurately reflect British population and you be sent a £5 voucher to thank you for your time once the laboratory has received your sample."

INTERVIEWER: Hand saliva test information leaflet to respondent.

SalResp

"Would you be willing to provide a small saliva sample?"

1. Respondent agreed
- 2 Respondent does not agree

SalRef

INTERVIEWER: Why was the saliva sample not provided?

SalCons

INTERVIEWER: Ask the respondent to initial and sign the saliva test consent form.

1. Written consent for both saliva test and storage obtained
2. Written consent for saliva test only (consent for storage not given)
3. No written consents obtained

IF (SalCons=1 or 2) THEN

SalExp

INTERVIEWER: clearly explain the procedure for collecting the saliva sample to the respondent.

SalLab

Write serial number and respondent's date of birth and sex on the **ID label**, and write serial number on the **reply slip**.

Serial number: XXXXXX Date of birth: xx/xx/xxxx Sex: female/male

Remember to put the label on the small tube and check that the respondent knows what is expected of them.

SalCall

If it's ok with you, I will give you a phone call tomorrow as a reminder, and check whether you have any questions.

INTERVIEWER: Code whether the respondent agreed to the reminder phone call.

- 1 Yes, respondent agreed to phone call
- 2 No, respondent did not want to be called.

IF SalCall=Yes THEN

SalNum

INTERVIEWER: arrange a convenient time to call the respondent in the morning (between 7am and 10am).

Make sure you have written the respondent's phone number on the ARF.
Press <1> and <enter> to continue.

ThankSal

INTERVIEWER: Thank respondent and hand them a promissory note for the saliva sample. Explain that their £5 voucher will be sent out from the office as soon once the lab have let us know that they have received the saliva sample

END IF

Thank

Give the respondent £15 vouchers for the interview as a token of appreciation and ask him/her to sign the voucher receipt form. If applicable, please remember to include the additional £5 voucher for urine on the voucher receipt form.

Please remember to give him/her the helplines leaflet